

CONTENTS.

INTRODUCTORY.

Physical characteristics, Page xxxi	Minnesota well watered, xxxix
Boundaries of the state, xxxi	Cascades of Pigeon river, xl
Climate of Minnesota, xxxii	Falls of Kettle river, xl
Eulogy on climate by Maury, xxxii	Vermillion Falls, xl
Report of Minnesota and Pacific Railroad, xxxiii	Minne-ha-ha, xli
Temperature of Minnesota, xxxiii	Falls of St. Anthony, xlii
Table illustrative of temperature, xxxiv	Early French maps, xlv
Annual temperature equal to Central New York, xxxv	De l'Isle's maps, xlvi
Table showing mean fall of rain and melted snow at various places, xxxvi	Jeffery's map, 1762, xlvii
Less snow than on the Atlantic border, xxxvii	Pronunciation of certain Indian names, xlviii
Table showing mean force of wind in winter for several years, xxxviii	Census of Minnesota, 1857, xlix
	Rev. Albert Barnes' description of Minnesota scenery, l
	Meaning of the word Minnesota, li
	Dahkotah used in place of Sioux, li

CHAPTER I.

Dahkotahs, a distinct group, 49	Yanktons, 52
Language difficult, 49	Teetwawns, 52
Mille Lac region, 50	Assineboines, 52
Dahkotah, its signification, 50	Revolt of the Assineboines, 53
Origin of term Sioux, 51	Religious characteristics, 54
Divisions of the Dahkotahs, 51	No idea of a Supreme Being, 54
M'dewakantonwans, 52	Oanktayhee, 55

Hayokah,	56	Poem on Thunder Bird,	59
Takushkankan,	57	Sun worship,	60
Wahkeenyan,	58	Offerings to stones,	60
Thunder Nest,	58		

CHAPTER II.

Dahkotahs priestridden,	61	Maternal affection,	70
Sacred men,	61	Lament over an infant,	71
Sacred or medicine dance,	62	Mode of obtaining wives,	72
Initiation as a sacred man,	62	Custom of son-in-law,	72
Ceremonies,	63	Penalty for adultery,	73
Sacred song,	64	The woodpecker charm,	73
Medicine sack,	64	Love of dress,	73
Dahkotah doctors,	65	Games, plum stones,	74
Vapour bath,	65	Ball play,	74
Hennepin steamed,	65	Ball play at Oak Grove,	75
Medicine man, signification,	66	Dog dance,	76
Cause of disease,	66	Fish dance,	76
Manner of calling a doctor,	67	Cormorant dance,	77
Mode of medical practice,	67	Secret clubs,	77
Fondness for war,	68	Crow Feather in Cap Club,	78
Vows of a young warrior,	68	Strong Heart Club,	78
The return of a war party,	69	Uncleanness,	79
Scalp, its preparation,	69	Dog meat, a delicacy,	80
Scalp dance,	69	Irregular mode of life,	81
Feathers, signs of prowess,	69		

CHAPTER III.

Dahkotah women,	82	Schiller's poem,	89
Hardships of women,	82	Translations of Bulwer and Herschell,	89
Husbands cruel,	83	Legends,	90
Disposition to be suicides,	84	Eagle-Eye and Scarlet Dove,	90
Disguised girl,	84	Anpetusapa,	91
Chiefs, no authority,	85	Weenonah,	93
Absence of law,	85	Hogan-wanke-kin, St. Croix River,	94
Names of months,	86	Language of Dahkotahs,	95
Moon eaten by mice,	87	Hennepin collecting a vocabu- lary,	95
Looking-glass,	87	Riggs's Lexicon,	96
Peculiar views,	87	Dahkotah Alphabet,	97
Belief in relation to future,	87		
Burial ceremonies,	88		
Death song,	89		

CHAPTER IV.

Source of St. Lawrence in Minnesota,	99	Hurons at La Pointe,	106
Cartier discovers the mouth,	99	Guerin, Menard's companion,	106
Champlain in Huron country,	99	Menard lost,	107
Nicolet, in Wisconsin,	100	Allouez succeeds Menard,	107
Le Jeune's mention of Dahkotahs,	101	Arrives at La Pointe,	108
Jogues and Raymbault at Sault St. Marie,	101	Grand Council,	108
Traders west of Lake Superior,	102	Allouez meets Dahkotahs,	109
Garreau and Dreuilletes,	102	First mention of the "Messipi,"	110
Puritan Eliot,	102	Description of Dahkotahs,	110
Two traders visit Dahkotahs,	103	Marquette succeeds Allouez,	111
Their description,	103	His opinion of the Dahkotahs,	111
Grosellier,	103	Number of Dahkotah villages,	112
Murder of Garreau,	104	La Pointe Mission abandoned,	113
René Menard,	104	Dahkotahs killed at Sault St. Marie,	113
His farewell letter,	104	Ojibways intermarry with Dahkotahs,	113
Arrival in Lake Superior,	105		

CHAPTER V.

Fur trade,	115	Perrot a Canadian,	119
Fascination of the business	115	Visits tribes of Lake Michigan,	120
Licenses granted to old officers,	115	Council at Sault St. Marie,	120
Clerks,	115	French take possession of North-west,	121
Voyageurs,	116	Trading post at head of Lake Superior,	121
Careless and hardy class,	116	Du Luth visits Minnesota,	122
Fondness for the frontier,	117	Intendant of Canada displeased,	122
Complaints against coureurs des bois,	117	Mille Lac called Lake Buade,	122
Meaning of the expression,	117	Perrot's account attracts La Salle,	123
Number of annual licenses,	118		
Profits of the trade,	119		
Nicholas Perrot,	119		

CHAPTER VI.

La Salle at Kingston, . . .	124	Ridicule of the Indians, . . .	133
Louis Hennepin, . . .	124	First infant baptism in Minne-	
His early life, . . .	124	nesota, . . .	134
Not a Jesuit, . . .	125	Arrival of distant Indians, . . .	134
Embarks for Canada, . . .	125	Hope of a Northern Pacific route, . . .	135
At the Falls of Niagara, . . .	126	Hennepin's falsehoods, . . .	135
Visits Albany, . . .	126	List of editions of his travels, . . .	136
La Salle launches the Griffin, . . .	127	Calliere's opinion of Hennepin, . . .	137
He builds Fort Crevecoeur, . . .	127	Louis XIV. orders his arrest, . . .	137
Sends Hennepin to Upper Mis-		Hennepin in Italy, . . .	137
sissippi, . . .	127	Du Luth, discoverer of Mille Lac, . . .	138
Hennepin seized by the Dahko-		Du Luth in France, . . .	138
tahs, . . .	128	Du Luth at Mackinaw, . . .	138
Indians astonished at prayer-		Perrot near the mouth of Wis-	
book, . . .	129	consin, . . .	138
First mention of a Dahkotah		Droll strategy of Dahkotahs, . . .	139
word, . . .	129	Miamies bring lead, . . .	139
Hennepin at Lake Pepin, . . .	130	Du Luth and Perrot obtain	
Old mode of kindling fire, . . .	130	allies for Iroquois war, . . .	139
Indians land near St. Paul, . . .	131	Louis XIV. censures Du Luth . . .	140
Journey to Mille Lac, . . .	131	Du Luth at a post above De-	
Hennepin's robe, . . .	131	troit, . . .	140
Sweating cabin, . . .	132	Du Luth and Tonty at Detroit, . . .	141
Astonishment at mariner's		Du Luth captures Englishmen, . . .	141
compass, . . .	132	Du Luth in New York, . . .	141
The mystery of an iron pot, . . .	132	Afflicted with gout, . . .	142
Amazement at writing, . . .	133	Notice of his death, . . .	142

CHAPTER VII.

Formal occupation of Minne-		Frontenac sings the war song, . . .	147
sota, . . .	143	Long-expected furs, . . .	147
First official document, . . .	143	Le Sueur at La Pointe, . . .	148
Boisguillot at the Wisconsin,		Second post in Minnesota, . . .	148
Mantantons, . . .	144	First Dahkotah in Montreal, . . .	148
First French post in Minnesota,	145	Ojibway chief from La Pointe, . . .	148
Frontenac's opposition to Je-		His speech, . . .	149
suits, . . .	145	Dahkotah's speech, . . .	149
Perrot visits Montreal, . . .	146	Dahkotah woman in Montreal, . . .	150
Grand feast of Frontenac, . . .	146	Dahkotah chief dies, . . .	151

Le Sueur goes to France,	151	Louis XIV. revokes his license,	153
Perrot about to be burned,	151	Le Sueur's second visit to France,	153
Le Sueur's mining project,	152		

CHAPTER VIII.

D'Iberville Governor of Louisiana,	154	Dahkotahs sue for favour,	164
Relative of Le Sueur,	154	Canoes filled with blue earth,	165
Le Sueur arrives with miners,	154	Mantantons visit the post,	165
Ascends the Mississippi,	154	M'dewakantons at Mille Lac,	165
Marèst's letter to Le Sueur,	154	Assineboines,	166
Le Sueur meets Dahkotah warriors,	155	Ioways and Ottoes moving west,	166
At the mines near Galena,	155	Dahkotahs mourn the death of Tioscaté,	167
Canadians attacked by Wisconsin Indians,	156	Le Sueur makes presents,	168
Le Sueur at mouth of Wisconsin,	156	Cultivation of the earth proposed,	168
War party returning from Minnesota,	157	Mantantons give a feast,	168
Le Sueur at Chippeway river,	158	M'dewakantons at the post,	169
Lake Pepin,	159	Catalogue of Dahkotah villages,	170
Cannon river,	159	Le Sueur returns to Gulf of Mexico,	171
La Place, a deserter, killed by Dahkotahs,	160	Accompanies D'Iberville to France,	171
Denis, Canadian voyageur,	160	D'Iberville's manuscript,	171
St. Croix river named after a Frenchman,	161	State of the tribes,	172
River St. Pierre entered,	161	Census of Indians, Mississippi valley,	173
Blue Earth river,	162	Frenchmen should not follow Indians,	173
Post established,	162	Canada and Louisiana governments,	174
Dahkotahs desire a post near Mendota,	162	Workmen leave Mahkahto,	175
Dahkotahs described,	163	Le Sueur's death,	175
Fort L'Huillier finished,	164		

CHAPTER IX.

Westward tendency of Dahkotahs,	176	Sauks and Foxes defeated by Dahkotahs and Ioways,	176
Sauk and Fox hostility to French,	176	Language of the Foxes, not Algonquin,	176

Foxes attack Detroit,	177	Father Guignas captured,	186
Their repulse,	177	Returns to Lake Pepin,	186
Defeat near Lake St. Clair,	178	Establishment at Lake Ouinipigon,	186
Louvigny invades the Fox country,	178	Veranderie discovers Lake Winnipeg,	187
Foxes break their treaty,	179	Alleged pillars of stone,	187
Licenses to traders renewed,	179	Aiton's letter on stone heaps,	187
Prediction of English mastery,	179	Stone heaps near Red Wing,	188
Captain St. Pierre sent to La Pointe,	180	Dahkotahs attack Veranderie,	189
De Lignery concludes peace with Foxes,	180	Extermination of Foxes determined,	189
Peace between Ojibways and Dahkotahs,	181	Moran, captain of the expedition,	189
La Pointe Ojibways at Montreal,	181	Moran's strategy,	190
Foxes again faithless,	182	Final defeat of the Foxes,	190
Lake Pepin re-occupied by French,	183	De Lusignan visits Dahkotahs,	191
Importance of the post urged,	184	Coueurs des bois refuse to return,	191
De Lignery's expedition against Foxes,	185	Trading-post burned,	191
Foxes leave their country,	186	St. Pierre at Mackinaw,	191
		His character,	191
		Escape of Indian prisoners,	192

CHAPTER X.

Canada and English colonies at war,	193	Langlade of Wisconsin, at Ticonderoga,	196
French enlist savages,	193	Ioways and Ojibways at Ticonderoga,	197
Le Duc robbed at Lake Superior,	194	List of Upper Indians,	197
La Ronde, officer at La Pointe,	194	Rogers and Jonathan Carver at Fort George,	198
Veranderie at Fond du Lac,	194	Rogers's amusing note,	198
Marin at Green Bay,	194	Ojibways returning, die of small-pox,	199
List of Upper Indian allies,	194	French deliver up their posts,	199
St. Pierre in the state of Pennsylvania,	195	English troops at Green Bay,	199
Beaujeu and De Lignery at Fort Duquesne,	195	Dahkotahs visit, and make peace,	199
Beaujeu killed while attacking Braddock,	195	Penneshaw a French trader,	199
St. Pierre killed at Lake Champlain,	195	His influence with Dahkotahs,	200
		Friendly to the English,	200

CHAPTER XI.

Indians partial to French traders,	201	Prediction of speedy route to New York,	213
Jonathan Carver's early life,	202	Carver's Pacific route,	214
At Fort William Henry,	202	Supposed origin of Dahkotahs,	214
Visits Mackinaw,	202	Analogies of language,	215
Arrives at Green Bay,	202	Carver's death,	215
Carver's description of Prairie du Chien,	203	Claim of his heirs,	215
Artificial earth works,	203	Marriage of Carver's daughter,	216
Laké Pepin,	206	Alleged deed given at Cave near St. Paul,	216
Nehogatawonahs, Mawtaubauntowahs, Shashweentowahs,	206	Agent of Carver's heirs murdered,	216
Carver's Cave in suburb of St. Paul,	207	Rev. Samuel Peters purchases Carver claim,	217
Indian burial place,	207	Testimony before Senate committee,	217
Minnesota river,	208	General Leavenworth's letter,	218
Falls of St. Anthony in 1766,	208	Indians do not recognise the grant,	218
Mound near St. Paul opened,	208	Frenchmen cut timber on Chipewaway,	219
Exploration of Carver's Cave,	210	Report of Senate committee in 1823,	219
Dahkotahs at Carver's Cave,	211	British government prohibited grants,	220
Speech over dead chief,	211	Lord Palmerston finds no papers about the grant,	221
Versification, by Schiller,	212		
Sir Wm. Johnson in relation to Ojibways,	212		
Rogers makes a treaty with Dahkotahs and Ojibways,	213		

CHAPTER XII.

Dahkotahs formerly at Leech Lake,	222	Wapashaw,	226
Driven from Sandy Lake,	222	Determines to visit Quebec,	227
Fight at mouth of Crow Wing,	222	Delivers himself,	227
Pillagers, origin of name,	223	Winters in Canada,	227
Battle of Falls of St. Croix,	223	Wapashaw dies an exile,	228
Foxes and Dahkotahs defeated,	224	Depeyster commands Mackinaw,	228
English trader killed by Dahkotahs,	225	Wapashaw visits him,	228
Murder near Mendota,	225	Song for Wapashaw,	228
British withdraw their trade,	226	Troop leaves Mackinaw,	229
		Langlade at Prairie du Chien,	229

Wapashaw at Prairie du Chien, 1780,	230	Winters at Pine river,	234
Speech to the Foxes,	230	Kay stabbed by an Indian,	235
Peltries taken by British to Mackinaw,	230	Perrault and Harris at Leech Lake,	236
M'dewakantonwans in one band,	231	Dubuque at Prairie du Chien,	236
Penneshaw's village,	231	The lead mines of Dubuque,	236
History of North-west Com- pany,	231	Renville, Grignon, and Dick- son,	236
Clerks,	232	Perlier falls in love on the St. Croix,	237
Pork Eaters,	232	North-west Company build at Sandy Lake,	238
Winterers,	232	British do not surrender posts,	238
Kay in Minnesota,	233	Jay's treaty,	239
Kay intoxicated,	233		

CHAPTER XIII.

Indiana organized,	240	Pike's indignation at British flag,	255
Louisiana transferred,	240	Tent on fire,	256
Territory of Upper Louisiana,	241	Sandy Lake,	256
Territory of Michigan,	241	North-west Company's post at Sandy Lake described,	257
First United States officer in Minnesota,	241	Arrival from Fond du Lac,	258
Pike's expedition,	241	Leech Lake,	259
Pike at Kaposia,	242	North-west Company's post,	259
J. B. Faribault, sketch of	242	American flag hoisted,	259
Sketch of Fisher, the trader,	242	English flag lowered,	260
Pike's council on island,	243	Council with Ojibways,	260
Articles of treaty,	243	Pike at Red Cedar Lake,	261
Pike's speech to Dahkotahs,	244	Shabby actions of Pike's ser- geant,	262
Flag lost,	248	Peculiar hospitality,	265
Portage at Falls of St. An- thony,	248	Arrival at mouth of Minnesota,	266
Sergeant breaks a blood-vessel,	249	Carver's Cave not found,	267
Pike's block house,	249	Conference with Little Crow,	268
Complaints against Dickson,	250	Pike at Red Wing,	269
Dickson visits Pike,	251	The murderer, Roman Nose,	270
Ascent of the Mississippi,	252	Pike ascends the Barn bluff,	271
Sled falls into the river,	253	Pike visits Wapashaw,	272
Baggage wet,	253	Pike at Prairie du Chien,	273
Ignorance and inattention of voyageurs,	254	Ball play,	274
Ojibway encampment	254	Red Thunder, Yankton chief,	275

CHAPTER XIV.

Traders disregards Pike's instructions,	276	Zachary Taylor retreats from Rock Island,	286
Cameron, principal trader,	276	Daring of Paul Harpole,	286
His grave,	276	One-eyed Sioux,	286
Milor, old voyageur,	276	Dickson imprisons him,	287
His perilous journey,	277	British evacuate Prairie du Chien,	287
Indians combine against United States,	278	Sketch of one-eyed Sioux,	288
Nicholas Jarrot,	278	Dickson at Lake Traverse,	287
Messengers from Tecumseh,	279	Prejudice against Selkirk,	290
Dickson, his character and influence,	279	O'Fallon's letter,	290
Dickson a British partisan,	280	Dickson's character misrepresented,	291
Mackinaw surprised,	280	Ramsay Crooks on Dickson,	291
Rolette and Langlade present,	280	Wapashaw and Little Crow visit British,	292
Kaposia and Wapashaw bands at Fort Meigs,	281	Treaty of Portage des Sioux,	293
Refuse to eat an American,	282	Astor organizes a fur company,	293
Americans fortify Prairie du Chien,	283	History of Astor's company,	293
Site of Fort Shelby,	283	Lockwood trader in Minnesota,	294
British attack the fort,	284	Indian trade in 1816,	294
Joseph Rolette, British guide,	284	First grist-mill above Prairie du Chien,	298
Americans capitulate,	285	Saw-mill on Black river,	298
Americans attacked near Rock Island,	285	Spartan conflict of Ojibways,	298
Fort Shelby called McKay,	285		

CHAPTER XV.

Red River difficulties,	300	Duncan Cameron,	305
Early posts on the northern border,	300	Selkirk storehouse broken open,	306
Formation of North-west Company,	301	First Selkirk emigrants Presbyterianians,	306
Earl of Selkirk's project,	301	Colonists driven away,	307
Selkirk's grant described,	302	Return to Red river,	308
Pioneers of Selkirk colony,	303	Earl of Selkirk comes to America,	308
Winter at Pembina,	303	Messenger to Red river robbed,	309
Colony augmented,	304	Governor Semple attacked,	310
The North-west Company oppose,	305	Massacre of his party,	311

Selkirk settlers again exiled,	312	Sufferings at Pembina, 1817,	
Owen Keveny seized,	312	1818,	315
His murder,	313	Grasshopper invasion,	316
His trunks opened and papers		Complete devastation,	316
read,	313	Mackinaw boats from Prairie	
Earl of Selkirk seizes Fort		du Chien to Pembina,	317
William,	314	Selkirk's agent visits Switzer-	
John Tanner discovered,	314	land,	318
Sketch of Tanner,	314	Compromise of Hudson Bay	
Selkirk's interest in Tanner,	315	and North-west Company,	318

CHAPTER XVI.

United States fortify the North-		Chief offers himself as a substi-	
west,	319	tute for son,	328
Orders to proceed to Mendota,	319	Solemnity of surrender,	329
Crawford county, Wisconsin,		Saw-mill in Chippeway valley,	330
organized,	320	Columbia Fur Company form-	
Colonel Leavenworth ascends		ed,	330
Mississippi,	320	Names of partners,	330
Primitive mode of living,	320	Mill at Minneapolis,	331
Troops move to Camp Cold-		J. R. Brown visits Minne-	
water,	321	Tonka,	331
Lumber cut on Rum river,	322	Family of Hess murdered,	332
Cass expedition,	322	Rescue of a daughter,	332
Negro and Indian offspring,	322	Swiss come to United States,	
Arrival of Cass at Sandy Lake,	323	from Red river,	333
At Upper Red Cedar Lake,	323	First steamboat above Rock	
This lake the supposed source		Island,	334
of Mississippi,	323	Passengers on board,	334
Emaciated and suffering voy-		Grand illumination,	335
ageur,	324	Arrival of steamboat at Men-	
Buffalo hunt above Elk river,	324	dota,	336
Cass at Fort Snelling,	325	Astonishment of natives,	336
Description of Little Crow,	326	Reminiscences of Taliaferro,	337
Red Wing and Wapashaw in		Origin of name Lake Calhoun	
1820,	327	and Harriet,	338
Colonel Snelling met by Cass,	327	Flat Mouth at Fort Snelling,	339
First infant of European pa-		Penneshaw's mother kills Ojib-	
rents,	327	way girl,	340
Wanata hostile,	328		

CHAPTER XVII.

Major Long's expedition to Red river,	341	Theory of old geographers in relation to what constitutes the sources of a stream,	366
Arrival at Fort Snelling,	341	Beltrami leaves Red Lake,	367
Renville, interpreter,	342	Table land of North America,	368
J. Snelling, assistant,	342	Beltrami discoverer of northern source of Mississippi,	369
Beltrami, Italian refugee,	342	Beautiful description,	370
Arrival at Big Stone Lake,	342	Indian stories unreliable,	371
Wanata's appearance and character,	343	Beltrami suggests western source of Mississippi,	371
Wanata's vow to the Sun,	344	Leech Lake described,	372
Cuttings of the flesh,	344	Interview of the Italian with Pillagers,	373
Wanata feasts Long and party,	346	Pike makes Leech Lake source of Mississippi,	374
Dog meat presented,	347	Beltrami's tribute to Pike,	375
Origin of word Pembina,	348	William Morrison's letter,	375
Boundary line at that point fixed,	348	Morrison at Leech Lake, 1802,	375
Tanner wounded by an Indian,	349	Morrison at Lake Itasca, 1804,	376
Beltrami separates from Major Long,	349	Wintered there in 1811-12,	376
Returns by way of Red Lake,	350	Beltrami at Sandy Lake,	377
Beltrami's characteristics,	350	Government mill,	378
Beltrami deserted by his guides,	353	Beltrami returns to Fort Snelling,	379
Awkward attempt at paddling,	354	Cordial reception,	380
The difficulties of travel,	355	Accuracy of Beltrami's map,	380
Indians' astonishment at umbrella,	357	Underrated by Long and Keating,	380
Ludicrous appearance of Beltrami,	357	Findlay and party killed at Lake Pepin,	381
Fear of the Dakotahs,	358	Degraded state of traders and Indians,	382
Beltrami at Red Lake,	359	Traders among Dakotahs, 1825-26,	382
Dogs tear his clothing,	360		
Ojibways mourn the loss of a brave,	361		
Half-breed hut described,	362		
Notice of Red river,	363		
Topography of Red Lake,	364		

CHAPTER XVIII.

Prairie du Chien treaty of 1825,	383	Boundary fixed between Dakotahs and Ojibways,	383
--	-----	---	-----

Fond du Lac treaty, 1826,	384	Dahkotah coward,	393
Commissioners Cass and Mc- Kenney,	384	Troops removed from Prairie du Chien,	394
Aged woman scalped when a girl,	385	Method and family killed,	394
Woman in council,	385	Red Bird at Prairie du Chien,	395
Agreement to deliver up mur- derers,	386	Attempts to kill Mrs. Lock- wood,	395
Cass orders a canoe,	386	Murders the Gagnier family,	395
Building of birch bark canoe,	387	Dahkotahs unruly,	396
Murderers surrender them- selves,	387	Winnebagoes attack keel-boats,	396
Severe snow storm, 1825,	388	The father's wail,	397
Famine,	388	Fort Crawford put in a state of defence,	397
Freshet in Red River valley,	389	Cass at Buttes des Morts,	397
Swiss emigrants home-sick,	389	Soldiers march from Green Bay,	398
Swiss move to vicinity of St. Paul,	390	General Atkinson starts for the scene,	398
Swiss, the first farmers in Min- nesota,	390	Red Bird described,	398
Ojibways at Fort Snelling, 1826,	391	His dress,	399
Slaughtered by the Dahkotahs,	391	The surrender,	399
Ojibway revenge,	392	Death in prison,	399

CHAPTER XIX.

Prairie du Chien treaty, 1830,	400	Grand scalp dance,	406
Half-breed tract of Lake Pe- pin,	400	Indian burial place,	406
Attempt to erect a mill,	400	Elk or Itasca Lake,	407
Holmes builds a mill on Chip- pewa river,	401	Lieut. Allen surveys and makes a map,	407
Schoolcraft visits Ojibways in 1831,	401	Allen's canoe upsets,	408
Snake river chief,	402	Flat Mouth's lodge at Leech Lake,	408
Schoolcraft's expedition of 1832,	403	Vaccination of Indians,	409
Associates of Schoolcraft,	403	Beautiful country,	409
Child of Rev. S. Hall, first child of pure European stock on Lake Superior,	404	Good soil,	410
Portage of St. Louis river,	404	Falls of St. Anthony,	410
Strength of Indian women,	404	Schoolcraft talks with Dahko- tahs,	411
Dahkotah scalp at Cass Lake,	405	Haste of Schoolcraft,	411
		Hostile intentions of Black Hawk,	412
		Dahkotahs, allies of United States,	412

CONTENTS.

xix

Black Hawk routed by Dodge,	412	Nicollet's early life,	417
Battle of Bad Axe,	413	Arrival in Minnesota,	417
General Z. Taylor present,	413	Pillagers molest Nicollet,	418
Preservation of Indian babe,	414	Rev. Mr. Boutwell assists him,	418
Black Hawk surrenders,	414	Nicollet visits Itasca Lake,	418
Alleged speech of that chief,	414	Surveys the sources of Itasca,	418
First land mail to Fort Snelling,	415	Explorations beyond Schoolcraft,	419
Traders in Minnesota, 1833-34,	415	Devotion to science,	419
Missouri Territory attached to Michigan,	416	Nicollet's second tour,	419
Wisconsin Territory organized,	416	J. C. Fremont, his assistant,	419
Iowa organized,	416	Valuable map,	420
George Catlin, the artist,	416	Leech Lake Ojibways kill a trader,	421
Featherstonhaugh, geologist,	416	Sibley's tribute to Nicollet,	421
Nicollet, the astronomer,	417		

CHAPTER XX.

History of missions,	422	Mode of carrying goods at a portage,	429
Frontispiece of La Hontan's travels,	422	Mr. Ayer arrives at Yellow Lake,	431
Savages no regard for law,	422	Rev. W. T. Boutwell at Leech Lake,	432
Youth trained to war,	423	First mission in Minnesota west of Mississippi,	432
Error in the teachings of Marquette,	423	E. F. Ely, teacher at Sandy Lake,	432
Rev. Dr. Morse visits Mackinaw,	424	Indian children in missionary's lap,	433
Rev. Mr. Ferry opens mission school,	424	Indians laugh at missionary,	434
On manual labour principle,	424	Number and locality of Leech Lake Indians,	435
Warren trader at La Pointe,	425	Fish of the Lake,	436
Introduction of missionaries by him,	425	Wild rice,	436
Rev. Sherman Hall,	425	Soil around the lake,	436
Mr. Frederic Ayer,	425	Danger of gifts to the Indians,	437
Mode of travel through Lake Superior,	426	Polygamy common,	438
Rev. S. Hall's arrival at La Pointe,	427	Mr. Boutwell married,	439
Aitkin requests a school at Sandy Lake,	428	Primitive mode of life,	440
Hall's tour to Oakes' trading post,	428	Jesuits did not stay with Dakotahs,	441
		S. W. Pond,	441

G. H. Pond,	441	Rev. J. D. Stevens preaches at Fort Snelling,	445
First to labour for the welfare of Dahkotahs,	441	Indian mourning at Lake Harriet,	445
Rev. T. S. Williamson, M. D., Arrives at Fort Snelling, May, 1835,	442	Mourners cut their flesh,	446
First church and communion in Minnesota,	443	Church at Fort Snelling,	446
Indian mode of gathering corn,	443	Indian school at Lake Harriet,	447
Fondness of Dahkotahs for meat,	444	Presbyterian church, Lac qui Parle,	447
		Rev. S. R. Riggs joins the mission,	447

CHAPTER XXI.

Buffaloes unknown in Lower Canada,	448	G. H. Pond buries slaughtered Dahkotahs,	455
Rumour in relation to lions' skins,	448	Ojibways chase lumbermen,	456
Marquette's description of the buffalo,	448	First steamboat in the St. Croix,	456
First engraving of the buffalo,	449	Ratification of treaty of 1837,	456
Hudson Bay Co. buffalo hunters,	449	Marine mills,	456
Carts of the half-breeds,	449	Dahkotah killed at Lake Harriet,	457
Hunters' camp described,	450	Battles of Rum river and Stillwater,	457
Rules of the camp,	450	Settlers on Fort Snelling reserve,	458
Great buffalo hunt in Minnesota,	450	Forceful ejection,	459
Last buffalo east of Mississippi,	451	Death of Arctic explorer in Minnesota,	460
Pemmican,	451	Supposed insanity,	461
Dickson's proposed invasion,	452	J. R. Brown makes a claim near Stillwater,	462
McLeod and Bottineau's perilous journey,	452	St. Croix county,	463
Swiss missionaries at Red Wing,	452	Lake Pokeguma,	463
Methodist mission at Kaposia,	452	Mission at Pokeguma,	464
Treaty of 1837 with Ojibways,	453	Pleasing prospect,	464
Dahkotah treaty of 1837,	453	Little Crow's son killed at Falls of St. Croix,	465
Faribault's claim to Pike Island,	453	Battle of Lake Pokeguma,	466
Baker, Taylor, and Steele at Falls of St. Croix,	453	Daring feat,	467
Visit of Captain Maryatt,	453	Scene after the fight,	468
Small-pox among Dahkotahs,	454	Christian burial,	468

CONTENTS.

xxi

Ojibway attack below St. Paul,	469	Roberts and J. W. Simpson,	480
Mr. Ayer visits Red Lake,	470	Little Crow requests a mission-	
Governor Doty makes treaties		ary,	480
with Dahkotahs,	470	Dr. Williamson comes to Ka-	
Stillwater commenced,	471	posia,	480
Captain Allen's tour to Big		Procures a teacher for St. Paul,	481
Sioux,	472	Miss H. E. Bishop,	482
Mill at Little Canada,	472	First school-room in St. Paul,	482
Drovers lose their way,	472	First court in St. Croix county,	
Captain Sumner and dragoons		Wisconsin,	483
visit Red River,	472	Rev. Mr. Boutwell moves near	
Murderer of one of the drovers		Stillwater,	483
arrested,	473	H. M. Rice selects a new home,	
Death of Joseph Renville,	474	for Winnebagoes,	483
Sketch of Renville,	474	Winnebago removal,	484
One-eyed whiskey-seller,	475	Halt at Wapashaw,	484
Residence at St. Paul,	476	Excitement,	485
His shanty called Pig's Eye,	478	Battle array,	486
Henry Jackson settles at St.		Winnebagoes arrive at Watab,	487
Paul,	479		

CHAPTER XXII.

Act for Wisconsin to form a		The delegate from Wisconsin	
constitution,	488	resigns,	492
Bill for organization of Minne-		H. H. Sibley elected successor,	492
sota, 1846,	488	Minnesota Territory created,	
Sioux and Red River of North,		March 3, 1849,	492
proposed boundary,	488	Boundaries of territory,	492
Wisconsin desires to extend to		Sparse settlements,	493
Rum river,	488	St. Paul in 1849,	494
Remonstrance of citizens of St.		Steamer brings news of the ex-	
Croix,	489	istence of Minnesota Terri-	
Wisconsin admitted into the		tory,	494
Union,	490	Joyful demonstrations,	494
Debate on the name of Minne-		Goodhue arrives with press,	494
sota Territory,	490	Governor Ramsey and family	
Discussion on territorial organ-		arrive,	495
ization,	490	List of early citizens at the	
First meeting in St. Paul,	490	capital,	495
Public meeting at Stillwater,	490	First newspaper,	495
Catlin's letter to Holcombe,	491	Sketch of Governor Ramsey,	496
Catlin resides at Stillwater,	492	Anna Earl Ramsey,	497

Sketch of Governor Sibley,	497	Court at Minneapolis,	509
Notice of Mrs. Sibley,	498	Court at Mendota,	509
Sketch of H. M. Rice, U. S. Senator,	498	Temperance reform among Dahkotahs,	510
Notice of Mrs. Rice,	500	Session of first legislature,	511
Franklin Steele,	500	Names, age, and nativity of members,	511
Notice of Mrs. Steele,	501	Officers of first legislature,	511
Fish dance at Kaposia,	501	Governor Ramsey's message,	512
Proclamation of Governor Ramsey, organizing the territory,	502	Funeral of child of a member of legislature,	512
C. K. Smith,	502	Counties formed,	513
A. Goodrich,	502	Resolution in relation to pipe stone slab,	513
D. Cooper,	502	Sibley's letter on red pipe stone,	514
B. B. Meeker,	502	History of Pipe Stone Quarry,	514
J. L. Taylor,	502	Nicollet's description of red pipe stone,	515
H. L. Moss,	502	Allusions to pipe stone in Hiawatha,	515
Temporary judicial districts,	503	Territorial seal described,	516
Major Wood's expedition to Pembina,	503	Captain and Mrs. Eastman,	516
Governor Ramsey commences housekeeping at St. Paul,	504	Poem by Mrs. Eastman,	517
H. M. Rice and family remove to St. Paul,	504	Ramsey and Chambers, commissioners to treat with Indians,	518
Fourth of July at St. Paul,	504	The project unsuccessful,	518
First census,	504	Organization of Democratic party,	518
Recognition and death of a young chief,	505	Death of David Lambert,	519
Indian fight in Cheyenne valley,	506	Notice of D. Lambert,	519
Tipsinna or Dahkotoh turnip,	506	Meeting in behalf of public schools,	520
H. M. Rice transports goods by horse-boats,	507	Names of first school teachers,	520
First election,	507	County elections,	520
A. M. Mitchell, U. S. Marshal,	507	St. Anthony Library Association,	521
Vote at first election,	507		
Newspapers, when established,	508		
Old printing press,	508		
Court at Stillwater,	509		

CHAPTER XXIII.

Historical Society,	522	Carrier Boys' Address, Jan. 1, 1850,	523
First public meeting of Historical Society,	522	Marriage at Fort Snelling,	523

Road by land to Prairie du Chien opened,	524	Supposed buffaloës,	537
First trial for murder,	525	Mosquitoes,	537
Apple river battle,	526	Ice fails on board the boat,	538
Scalp dance in Stillwater,	526	Uncomfortable night,	538
Captive boy sent back by Gov. Ramsey,	526	Return of steamer,	538
High water in 1850,	527	Traverse des Sioux in 1850,	539
'Hole-in-the-Day' scalps near St. Paul,	527	Shokpay's village,	540
First Presbyterian church burned,	528	The ministry needed for the West,	541
Indian council at Fort Snelling,	528	Election in September,	542
Description of council ground,	529	Sibley and Mitchell candidates,	543
Speech of Governor Ramsey,	530	Sibley elected delegate to Con- gress,	543
Dahkotah rudeness,	533	Official vote,	543
Ojibway gallantry,	533	Miss Bremer visits St. Paul,	543
Ojibways visit St. Paul,	534	Fredrika Bremer's sketch of the capital,	543
Navigation on Minnesota be- gun,	534	The Dahkotah Friend pub- lished,	544
Trip of the Yankee,	534	D. A. Robertson,	544
Steamer at Traverse des Sioux,	535	Minnesota Democrat com- menced,	544
Passengers on steamer,	536	C. J. Henniss, editor,	545
Steamer at Blue Earth,	537	First Thanksgiving Day,	545

CHAPTER XXIV.

Legislature of 1851,	546	Sibley's reply,	555
Age and birth-place of mem- bers of the legislature,	546	Chronicle and Register sus- pended,	555
Editor stabbed,	547	Murder of Andrew Swartz,	555
Bitter party feeling,	547	Remarkable escape of mur- derers,	556
University of Minnesota,	547	First newspaper beyond the capital,	556
Apportionment bill,	548	Treaties of 1851,	556
Members resign their seats,	548	Lea and Ramsey, commis- sioners,	556
Sufferings of Ojibways,	549	Rev. Mr. Hopkins drowned,	557
Mortality at Sandy Lake,	550	Thunder Bird dance,	558
Hole-in-the-Day addresses le- gislation,	551	Treaty at Traverse des Sioux concluded,	559
Alleged cannibalism,	552	Provisions of the treaty,	559
Debate on school lands at Washington,	553	Treaty at Mendota concluded,	560
Remarks of Stevens, of Penn- sylvania,	554		

Provisions of the treaty,	560	J. P. Owens, editor of Minne-	
Indians as horse purchasers,	561	sotian,	562
Shokpay as it was in 1851,	562	October election,	563
New paper started at St. Paul,	562	Second Thanksgiving Day,	563
		Governor's Proclamation,	563

CHAPTER XXV.

Legislature of 1852,	564	Birch Bark Fort,	571
Names of members,	564	Lake Neill,	572
Occupation of members,	564	Special election on liquor	
Liquor law enacted,	565	law,	572
Memorial to discontinue "St. Peter's" as a name of Minnesota river,	565	Vote on liquor law,	572
Superintendent of Public Instruction report,	565	Claims before ratification of treaties,	573
Number of school-houses in Minnesota,	569	Death of James M. Goodhue,	574
Rae, Arctic explorer, in St. Paul,	570	Sketch of pioneer editor,	574
Exploration between Watab and Long Prairie,	570	Editorial hoax,	576
		Trial of Yuhazee for murder,	577
		Escort of dragoons,	578
		Judge Hayner's decision against liquor law,	579

CHAPTER XXVI.

Legislature of 1853,	580	J. T. Rosser, Secretary,	589
Officers chosen,	580	W. H. Welch, Chief Justice,	589
Governor Ramsey's last message,	581	Moses Sherburne, Associate,	589
Rapid growth of Minnesota,	581	A. G. Chatfield, Associate,	589
Advantages of Minnesota,	582	Indian villages below St. Paul, 1853,	589
Hopeful future,	583	Villages near Fort Snelling,	590
Prospective railways,	584	Alleged fraud of Ramsey and Sibley,	590
Roman Catholic petitions,	585	Presbyterian missionaries among Dakotahs,	590
Proposed school law,	586	Honourable exculpation of Ramsey by United States Senate,	591
Counties west of Mississippi,	587	Robertson retires from editorial duties,	591
Baldwin School,	587	David Olmsted,	591
College of St. Paul,	587	October election for delegate,	591
Ojibway and Dakotah skirmish at the capital,	587	Official vote,	591
Burial scaffold at Kaposia,	588		
Appointments by President Pierce,	588		
Governor W. A. Gorman,	589		

CHAPTER XXVII.

New political coalitions,	592	Railroad sermon,	597
Legislature of 1854,	592	Railways in a religious view,	599
Governor Gorman's message,	593	Antidotes to bigotry,	601
Members of legislature, age and birth-place,	593	Savers of time,	603
Mission-house at Lac qui Parle burned,	594	Extend Christianity,	605
Minnesota and North-western Railroad incorporated,	594	Land grant of Congress,	606
E. S. Goodrich becomes editor of Pioneer,	594	Repeal of land grant,	607
Great railroad excursion,	595	Debate on the repeal,	607
Names of distinguished visitors,	595	Rice's letter about the repeal,	610
Pursuit of pleasure under difficulties,	596	Minnesota and North-western Railroad suit,	610
Guests at Fort Snelling,	597	Appeal to United States Supreme Court,	611
Speeches of Fillmore and Bancroft,	597	Case dismissed,	611
		Execution of Yuhazee,	611
		Governor's letter to ladies declining to pardon Yuhazee,	612

CHAPTER XXVIII.

Legislature of 1855,	613	W. R. Marshall nominated delegate to Congress,	614
First bridge over the Mississippi,	613	David Olmsted candidate for Congress,	614
Wire bridge,	613	H. M. Rice elected delegate,	614
Governor's message,	613	Votes for delegate enumerated,	614
Governor opposes Minnesota and North-western Railroad Company,	613	Express arrives at St. Paul with relics of Sir John Franklin,	615
United States Senate refuse to annul charter of Minnesota and North-western Railroad,	613	Legislature of 1856,	615
General illumination,	613	Railroad discussion,	615
Governor Gorman vetoes an act amending charter of Minnesota and North-western Railroad Company,	614	Governor Gorman signs a bill giving extension of time to Minnesota and North-western Railway Company,	615
Act passed by a two-thirds vote,	614	His message on the subject,	615
Formation of Republican party,	614	List of members of Council of 1856,	617

Members of House of Representatives, 1856,	617	Indians fire house of settlers,	622
State organization agitated by J. E. Warren,	618	The inmates killed,	622
Ojibways scalp Dahkotchah child at a farm-house,	618	Murder of the Gardners,	622
Legislature of 1857,	618	White women captives,	623
Presiding officers of legislature,	618	United States troops and volunteers bury the dead,	623
Bill removing capital to St. Peter passes the House,	618	Captive women maltreated,	623
Council resolutions of Mr. Balcombe,	619	Mrs. Thatcher shot,	624
Rolette, Chairman of Committee of Enrolled Bills, absent,	619	Two Indian youths rescue Mrs. Marble,	624
Call of the Council,	619	Paul and party rescue Miss Gardner,	625
Sergeant-at-arms ordered to report absent member in his seat,	619	Killing of Mrs. Noble,	625
Council remains in session under the call for several days,	619	Inkpadootah's son shot,	626
Last night of session proceedings under the call dispensed with,	620	Outlaws' retreat beyond the Missouri,	626
Committee on Enrolled Bills report,	620	Enabling act passed by Congress,	626
Report,	620	Special session of legislature,	626
Call of the Council again moved,	621	Election for delegates to form constitution,	636
Under the call the session expired,	621	Meeting of constitutional convention,	627
Council adjourned,	621	Division into two bodies,	627
Massacre at Spirit Lake and Springfield,	621	Compromise,	627
Inkpadootah,	621	Constitution adopted by the people,	628
		Meeting of first state legislature,	628
		Election of United States Senators,	628
		Admission of Minnesota into the Union,	628

CHAPTER XXIX.

Financial embarrassments,	629	Repeal of the amendment,	631
Land grant for railways,	629	First state legislature,	631
Disposition of land grant,	629	Gov. Sibley's administration,	632
Constitutional amendment loaning state credit to railway companies,	630	State railroad bonds issued,	632
Vote of people on the amendment,	630	Normal school law,	633
		Steamboat on Red river,	633
		Gov. Ramsey's administration,	633
		Second legislature,	633

Educational policy inaugurated,	634	Debate on public instruction,	641
University system,	633-637	Chancellor of University resigns,	642
Memorial for University lands	637-639	Resignation withdrawn by re-quest,	642
Mrs. Bilansky hung,	640	Legislature elect Superintendent of Public Instruction,	642
Third state legislature,	640		
School land policy,	640		

CHAPTER XXX.

Influence of attack upon Fort Sumter,	645	Chaplain Neill's letter,	658, 659
Gov. Ramsey offers a regiment,	645	Chaplain Neill's circular to churches,	660
Proclamation of Lt.-Gov. Donnelly,	645	Hospital fund contributed,	661
U. S. artillery move to the seat of war,	647	Hospital fund distribution,	662-664
Major Pemberton joins the rebels,	647	March from Alexandria,	666-669
Capt. Acker raises first company of first regiment,	647	Reconnoissance of Capt. Wilkin	669
First regiment raised,	647	Reconnoissance of Lt.-Col. Miller	670
Adj.-Gen. Sanborn's order,	648	Lt. Thomas brings in a negro,	671
Regiment mustered for three years,	649	Bull Run battle,	672-681
Flag presentation,	649	Javan B. Irvine's account,	672-675
First regiment's departure,	650	Heintzelman's report,	673-676
Chaplain's address,	650	Chaplain Neill's Journal,	675-681
Staff officers first regiment,	650	Gen. Franklin's report,	676, 677
Departure from St. Paul,	651	Col. Gorman's report,	678-681
Opinions of Chicago editors,	652	Col. N. J. T. Dana,	682
First regiment at Alexandria,	653	First regiment near Ball's Bluff,	682, 683
Fourth of July in Virginia,	655	Second regiment organized,	683
Runaway slave,	656	Second regiment officers,	683, 684
Religious service in camp,	657	Sharp-shooters' company,	684
Arrest of Rev. Mr. Leftwich,	657	Third regiment organized,	684
		First battery organized,	684
		Cavalry companies organized,	684

CHAPTER XXXI.

Second regiment engaged,	685	Soldier's letter,	690
Mill Springs battle,	685	Gorman's brigade,	690
Col. McCook's report,	685	Gorman's brigade before Yorktown,	691
Col. Van Cleve's report,	686	Yorktown evacuated,	692
Letters of soldiers,	686, 687	Cornwallis field,	692
First battery engaged,	688	Gorman's brigade at West Point,	693
Battle of Pittsburg Landing,	688	Transports shelled,	693
Capt. Munch's report,	688, 689	St. Peter's Church,	694
Lt. Cooke's letter,	689, 690		

Washington's marriage,	695	Fifth regiment in battle,	701
First regiment at Goodly Hole Creek,	695	Staff officers fourth regiment,	702
Battle of Fair Oaks,	695	Staff officers fifth regiment,	702
Described in Cincinnati paper,	696	Battle of Iuka,	703
Position of first regiment,	696	Col. Sanborn's report,	703
Dana's brigade,	697	Battle of Corinth,	704-709
Seven days' battle,	699-701	Munch's battery,	704
Mechanicsville and Gaines' Mills	699	Fourth regiment at Corinth,	706
Peach Orchard and Savage Sta- tion,	700	Captain Mowers killed,	706
Malvern Hills,	701	Fifth regiment at Corinth,	710
Harrison's Landing,	701	Col. Hubbard's report,	710
Antietam battle,	701	Chaplain Ireland's letter,	711
Minnesota troops in army of the Mississippi,	701	Soldier's letter,	712
		Second battery at Perryville,	714
		First regiment in Virginia,	714
		Third regiment surrender,	715

CHAPTER XXXII.

Sioux massacre,	716	New Ulm defended by Col. Flandreau,	728
Brainerd's opinion of Indians,	716	Capt. Dodd killed,	728
Peaceful policy of English,	716	Gov. Ramsey appoints Col. Sib- ley head of opposing force,	728
Early legislation,	717	Difficulties in the way,	729
First Virginia massacre,	718	Troops arrive at Fort Ridgley,	730
Murder of Thorpe,	718	Major Brown's camp at Birch Coolie attacked,	730
Influence of Indian priests,	719	Battle of Wood Lake,	731
Cause of Virginia massacre,	719	Lt. Col. Marshall leads a charge,	731
London company on extermi- nation,	719	Captives rescued,	732
Presbyterian mission to the Sioux,	720	Camp Release,	733
Books published by mission- aries,	721-725	Military commission for trial of murderers,	733
Causes of outbreak,	721-725	Execution at Mankahto,	734
Young warriors at Acton,	725	Col. Sibley made Brig.-General,	734
Young warriors kill four persons,	726	Second campaign under Gen. Sully and Sibley,	736
Massacre at lower agency,	726	Little Crow killed,	737
Geo. H. Spencer's escape,	726	Notice of Philander Prescott,	737
Missionaries escape,	727		
Fort Ridgley attacked,	728		
New Ulm attacked,	728		

CHAPTER XXXIII.

Movements of 1863,	738	Capt. Coates' report,	740-745
Fourth regiment at Raymond, Champion and Vicksburg,	739	Soldiers' graphic account,	740-743
Fifth at Vicksburg,	739	Second at Chickamauga,	745
First at Gettysburg,	739	Second at Mission Ridge,	746
		First at Bristow Station,	747

CHAPTER XXXIV.

Movements of 1864,	748	Battalion formed,	751
Regiments on furlough,	748	Fifth in a skirmish,	752
First banquetted at Washington,	748	Fifth, Seventh, Ninth and Tenth near Tupelo,	752
A letter-writer's impressions,	749	Col. Alexander Wilkin killed,	752
Services of First recounted,	749	Fourth at Atlanta,	753
First battery on furlough,	751	Eighth near Murfreesboro',	753
Third regiment in a skirmish,	751	Fifth, Seventh, Ninth and Tenth in battle at Nashville,	753
Second battery on furlough,	751		
First regiment mustered out,	751		

CHAPTER XXXV.

Movements of 1865,	754	Lee's surrender,	754
Regiments at siege of Mobile,	754	Table of Minnesota troops,	755
Regiments with Gen. Sherman,	754		

CHAPTER XXXVI.

Governors of Minnesota,	756	St. Paul and Pacific railway,	756
Extra session of legislature in 1862,	756	Gov. H. A. Swift,	757
Hon. H. M. Rice, retiring Sena- tor,	756	Gov. Stephen Miller,	757
Gov. Ramsey elected U. S. Sena- tor,	756	Shakpedan and Medicine Bottle hung at Fort Snelling,	757
		Gov. W. R. Marshall,	758
		Gov. Horace Austin,	758

CHAPTER XXXVII.

Governor Horace Austin,	759	Supreme Court decision in His-	
Veto of Railroad grant,	760	torical Society case,	772
Impeachment of Treas. Seeger,	760	Death of Rev. T. S. Williamson,	
Governor C. K. Davis,	760	M. D.	774
Railway freight rates,	762	Gov. Pillsbury elected for the	
Arguments of W. P. Clough,	762	third time,	776
Women vote for school officers,	763	Fire at lunatic asylum,	776
Governor J. S. Pillsbury,	764	First biennial session of legis-	
Validity of railroad bonds,	765	lature,	776
Rocky Mountain locust,	766	Senator McMillan re-elected	777
Plentiful harvest,	767	Act for bond liquidation,	777
State funds for sectarian schools		Supreme Court decision on rail-	
prohibited,	768	road bond tribunal,	777
Flour mills explosion at Minne-		Special session of legislature	777
apolis,	769	Governor L. F. Hubbard,	778
Impeachment of Judge Page,	769	Judge E. St. J. Cox impeached,	778
Death of Rev. G. H. Pond,	770	U.S. Sen'tor Windom re-elected	778
Mission life at Lake Calhoun,	770	State Capitol burned,	778

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

Railway development,	782	E. F. Drake, President Minne-	
Edmund Rice, President Saint		sota Valley, R. R.,	784
Paul and Pacific R. R.,	782	W. L. Banning, President of	
First railway in operation,	782	Lake Superior and Miss. R. R.	785
Editorial notice,	783	First train to Lake Superior,	785
Geo. L. Becker, President R. R.	783	Chicago, Milwaukee and Saint	
Railroad completed to Red river	783	Paul R. R.,	785
J. J. Hill, President St. Paul,		Winona and St. Peter R. R.,	786
Minneapolis and Manitoba		Minneapolis and St. Louis R. R.	786
R. R.,	784	Northern Pacific R. R.,	786

CHAPTER XXXIX.

Representatives in Congress,	787	United States Senators,	791
Territorial delegates,	787	Territorial Governors,	796
Members U. S. House of Rep's.	788	State Governors,	796

APPENDIX A.

Early charts of Northwest,	797	Map of A. D. 1682,	798
Map by Du Val, A. D. 1664,	797	Hennepin's map, A. D. 1683,	798
Randin's map,	797	Franquelin's map, A. D. 1688.	798
Joliet and Franquelin's	797	Notice of Franquelin,	799
Gravier publishes Joliet's map		Fort La Tourette,	799
of A. D. 1674,	797	" St. Croix,	799

CONTENTS.

xxxi*

Fort St. Antoine,	799	Verendrye's sketch.	801
" St. Nicholas,	799	De la Jemeraye's map,	801
Ochagach's map,	800		

APPENDIX B.

First white men in Minnesota,	803	Menard visits L. Superior with Grosellier,	806
Grosellier's early life,	803	" on the Mississippi before Joliet and Marquette,	806
His marriage,	803	Flight of the Hurons,	806
Names of his children,	803	Tinontates or Petuns,	806
Lake Winnipeg not seen by him	804	Hurons above Lake Pepin,	807
Reaches Hudson's Bay,	804	" at Black river, Wis.,	807
Sails from London with Captain Gillam of Boston,	805	" migrate to La Pointe,	807
Mother of the Incarnation's let- ter,	805	" at war with Sioux,	808
Radisson, notice of,	803	" retreat to Mackinaw,	808
His arrest ordered,	804	Sioux killed at Sault St. Marie,	809
Rene Menard, missionary,	805	Jesuits censured,	809

APPENDIX C.

Du Luth's birth-place,	809	DuLuth's descent of the Saint Croix river,	815
Post at Kamanistigoya or Three Rivers, A. D. 1679,	809	DuLuth meets Hennepin,	815
Supposed visit of Du Luth to Sandy Lake,	810	Design to seek Western Sea,	816
Trade with New England,	810	Traders killed,	817
LaSalle's disparagement of Du Luth,	810—811	Execution of murderers,	818
Randin's visit to Lake Superior.	813	DuLuth at Nepigon,	818
Faffart, interpreter of DuLuth.	811	" goes to Niagara,	818
DuLuth visits France,	813	" returns to L. Superior.	818
Letter of DuLuth to the Minister of Marine,	813—819	" builds Fort St. Joseph.	820
Notice of DuLuth's early life,	813	" in battle near Roches- ter, N. Y.,	820
DuLuth's vindication,	813	Notice of DuLuth's brother,	820
Military career of DuLuth,	813	Fort St. Joseph destroyed,	821
Assineboines at the extremity of Lake Superior,	814	DuLuth opposed to liquor traffic.	821
DuLuth visits the Sioux,	814	" in command at Ft. Fron- tenac,	821
		" death of,	822

APPENDIX D.

Notice of Hennepin's writings, 822—8	822	Hennepin and LaSalle compared	822
LaSalle's account of the Upper Mississippi,	822	DuLuth's narrative and Henne- pin's compared,	824

Hennepin's first work,	824, 825	Mistake as to Archbishop Fenelon,	827
Tronson on Hennepin,	825	Voyage to Gulf of Mexico,	827
Abbe Bernou's estimate of first book,	825	Hennepin's exaggerations,	828
Hennepin's second book,	825	His last volume,	830
LaSalle censured,	826	Answers to objections,	831

APPENDIX E.

Sketch of Perrot,	832—839	Second visit to Lake Pepin,	836
Winter encampment,	832	Captive Chippeway girls,	836
Fort St. Antoine, Lake Pepin.	832	Sioux visit Perrot,	837
“ St. Nicolas,	832	Goods recovered by a cup of brandy and water,	837
Perrot's earlier days,	832	Foxes visit Perrot,	838
Builds Fort St. Antoine,	833	Perrot at Montreal,	838
Ioways visit Perrot,	833	“ escorts Louvigny to Mackinaw,	838
Miamis visited,	834	“ visits lead mines,	839
Perrot's ruse,	835	Penicaut describes lead mines.	839
Soleil presented to Jesuits,	836	Perrot's later days,	839
Perrot's expedition against Senecas,	836		

APPENDIX F.

La Hontan's early life,	840	Nicollet's opinion,	842
“ escorts DuLuth and Tonty.	840	LaHontan's alleged visit to Eokoros,	842
Fort St. Joseph destroyed,	840	Essanapes,	842
La Hontan's book,	840	Guacsitaires,	843
Bobe's letter to De l'Isle,	840	Midwinter canoe voyage,	843
Long River fabrication,	841		
Charlevoix criticises LaHontan.	841		

APPENDIX G.

Pierre LeSueur,	845	Penicaut describes supposed copper mine,	846
St. Pierre river,	845	LeSueur leaves Blue Earth river.	847
LeSueur's marriage,	845	D'Evaque in charge of Fort L' Huillier,	847
His children,	845	D'Evaque retires,	847
Sioux chief baptized,	845	Blue earth shipped to France,	847
Order for LeSueur to sail with D'Iberville,	846	Juchereau St. Denis,	847
Preparations to ascend the Mississippi,	846	LeSueur Lt. General for Mississippi,	845
Penicaut accompanes LeSueur.	847	D'Iberville's death,	845

APPENDIX H

Fort Beauharnois, Lake Pepin.	849	Building of fort described,	850
Father de la Chasse on Sioux mission,	849	Occupation of fort,	850
Father Marest's opinion,	849	Flood of April, 1728,	850
Father Guignas described as an "able mathematician,"	849	Fort, removal of,	850
		Bellin's statement,	850

APPENDIX I.

Rene Boucher, Sieur de la Perriere,	851	Father DeGonor returns to Canada,	851
Sieur Montbrun, his brother,	851	Father Guignas captured,	851
Jemeray, his nephew,	851	Montbrun escapes from Indians.	851
Lake Pepin, occasion of its name suggested,	851	Boucherville captured,	852
		Goods given for release,	852

APPENDIX J.

La Noue sent to extremity of Lake Superior,	856	Death of De la Jemeray,	889
Pachot visits the Sioux,	856	Fort LaReine built,	859
Verandrie at Lake Nepigon,	857	Rocky Mountains discovered,	860
Route to Pacific revived,	857	Fort Bourbon,	860
Conference with DeGonor,	857	Verandrie, Jr.,	860
Ochagach, Indian guide,	857	Verandrie, the father, dies,	860
Map of Ochagach,	857	Father Coquard describes Missourians,	860
Verandrie's early life,	858	Bougainville on Verandrie's discovery,	863
Verandrie's explorations,	858	Jacques Legardeur St. Pierre.	863
De la Jemeraye's map,	859	Louis Luc La Corne,	864
Massacre at Lake of the Woods.	859	Boucher de Niverville,	865
Father Ouneau killed,	859	LaMarque de Marin,	865
Verandrie's son killed,	859		

APPENDIX K.

Sioux kill Verandrie's son,	865	Thompson ascends Saskatchewan,	867
Ossiniboia, origin of name	866	Visits the Mandans,	807
David Thompson, astronomer and geographer of N. W. Co.	866	Ascends the Assineboine.	867
Early life of Thompson,	866	Explores Red River,	868
In service of Hudson Bay Co.	866	Observations at Pembina.	868
Joins North-West Company,	866	Reaches northern source of the Mississippi,	869
Observations at Grand Portage.	866	Visits Sandy Lake,	869
Convocation of traders,	867		

Descends St. Louis river, . . .	869	A child torn asunder, . . .	877
Arrives at Sault St. Marie, . . .	869	An effeminate warrior, . . .	878
Franchere alludes to Thompson, . . .	870	A race for life, . . .	879
Irving's description, . . .	870	Buffalo abundant, . . .	880
Thompson's later years, . . .	870	Red River cart invented, . . .	881
N. W. Company formed, . . .	870	Fort William commenced, . . .	882
X. Y. Company organized, . . .	870	First Red River train, . . .	882
Count Andriani criticises N. W. Company, . . .	871	Death of trader's wife, . . .	884
Alexander Henry of N. W. Co. . . .	871	Products of trader's garden, . . .	884
His manuscripts, . . .	872	A mare for a wife, . . .	884
Grasshoppers, A. D. 1800, . . .	882	Death of trader Cameron, . . .	885
Hudson Bay Co. boats, . . .	872	Hesse, trader, . . .	885
Names of Henry's voyageurs, . . .	873	Drunken fight, . . .	886
Bonga, of African descent, . . .	874	Joseph Rainville, . . .	886
A wife offered for liquor, . . .	874	St. Germain accidentally shot, . . .	886
A faithless wife tortured, . . .	874	Fight in 1805 between Sioux and Chippeways, . . .	887
Great buffalo crossing, . . .	870	Horrible details, . . .	888
Old fort at Pembina, . . .	870	News of Lt. Z. M. Pike, . . .	889
Trading post at Park River, . . .	877	William Henry's arrival, . . .	889
Cheyenne Indians, . . .	877	Visit to Mandans, . . .	889
Nose lost in a fight, . . .	877	Explorations of Columbia river, . . .	890
Horses sent to Red Lake, . . .	877		

APPENDIX L.

Early days of Fort Snelling, . . .	890	First Sunday School, . . .	895
A birth in camp, . . .	890	Lieut. Alexander's land trip to Prairie du Chien, . . .	896
Major Forsyth at Mendota with presents for Sioux, . . .	891	Name of fort changed, . . .	896
Col. Leavenworth's arrival, . . .	891	Gen. Scott's report, . . .	896
Officers visit St. Anthony Falls, . . .	891	Agent Taliaferro, in 1824 takes a Sioux delegation to Washington, . . .	897
First schoolmaster, . . .	891	Rev. Samuel Peters and the Carver claim, . . .	898
Old chief stabbed, . . .	892	Surgeon Purcell's death, . . .	898
Col. Snelling, arrival of . . .	892	Indian treaty of 1825 at Prairie du Chien, . . .	898
Marriage at cantonment, . . .	892	Lieut. Col. W. Morgan complimented, . . .	898
Complimentary letter to Agent Taliaferro, . . .	892	Events of 1826, . . .	900
Sissetons kill traders, . . .	893	Indian woman crazed, . . .	900
First occupation of fort, . . .	839	Steamboat arrivals, . . .	901
Alexis Bailly drives cattle to Selkirk settlement, . . .	893	Indians attack supply boats, . . .	901
First sawmill, . . .	894	General Gaines inspects fort, . . .	902
Beltrami visits fort, . . .	894		
First steamboat arrival, . . .	894		
First flour mill, . . .	895		

CONTENTS.

xxxv•

Deaths and desertions, . . .	903	Presbyterian missionaries, . . .	907
Fifth regiment relieved, . . .	903	A bridal tour in canoe, . . .	908
Col. Snelling's death, . . .	903	Drunken and licentious Indians	909
A drover lost,	903	Letters of Gale and Taliaferro,	909,910
Old Spanish commission, . . .	903	Events of 1831,	911
Jacob Falstrom,	904	Events of 1832,	912
Proposed Huron Territory, . . .	904	Marriages,	912
Events of 1829,	904	Dred Scott case,	913
Polish count arrives,	905	Visit of Alex. Hamilton's widow	914
Waheqota made chief of Red		Impudent whisky sellers, . . .	916
Wing Sioux,	905	First church bell in Minnesota.	917
Dog feast,	905	Sutlers at Fort Snelling, . . .	918—920
Little Crow's speech,	906		

APPENDIX M.

Letter of Agent Taliaferro, . . .	920	Andrews, a Canadian, killed, . .	920
Poupon, a half-breed, killed, . .	920	Council at Fort Snelling, . . .	920

APPENDIX N.

Wm. Joseph Snelling,	921	"Truth," a poem by Joseph	
Duel with Lt. Hunter,	921	Snelling,	922
Lt. W. Alexander fights a duel.	921	Willis' lampoon,	922
General Gaines' inspection, . . .	921	Snelling's reply,	922
Col. Snelling's views censured.	921	Other books by Snelling, . . .	923
"Tales of the North-west," . . .	922		

APPENDIX O.

Treaties of 1837,	923	Pitts cuts lumber in St. Croix	
Fur company charge tribe with		valley,	925
debts of individuals,	923	Steele, Russell and others make	
Exorbitant claim,	924	claims,	925
Chipp'way treaty at Ft. Snelling	924	Steamer Palmyra brings news	
Sioux treaty at Washington, . .	924	of ratification of treaty, . .	925
Sudden departure of delegation	924	Steamer Gypsy first steamboat	
Sioux return from Washington	925	at Falls of St. Croix,	926
		Founders of Marine Mills, . . .	926

APPENDIX P.

Capt. Marryatt, R. N., at Men-		Notice of Rainville family, . . .	927
dota,	927	Anecdotes of Jack Fraser, . . .	928
Guest of H. H. Sibley,	927		

APPENDIX Q.

Census of Minnesota for 1880.

APPENDIX R.

Brief record of the officers of Minnesota regiments.

MAPS AND PORTRAITS.

Franquelin's map, A. D. 1688,	Faces title.	
Part of De l'Isle's Canada,	" page	. . . . . xlvii-
" " Louisiana, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 164
Discoveries west of Lake Superior, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 188
Northern Louisiana, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 300
Portrait of Governor Sibley, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 488
" Franklin Steele, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 490
" U. S. Senator Rice, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 492
" U. S. Senator Ramsey, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 494
" Mrs. Ramsey, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 496
" Mrs. Sibley, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 498
" Mrs. Rice, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 500
" Mrs. Steele, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 502
Table of railway organizations, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 780
Ochagach's map, . . . . .	" "	. . . . . 800