

## GENERAL INDEX.

---

FOR EVENTS DURING CIVIL WAR 1861—1865, SEE MILITARY INDEX.

### A

Accau. see Ako.  
 Aitkin, trader at Sandy Lake. 428,  
   432, 457  
 Aitkin, Alfred. . . . . 416, 421  
 Aitkin, John. . . . . 416  
 Aitkin, William. . . . . 416  
 Aiton, J. F.; on stone heaps. . . . 187  
 Ako, Michael, viii., ix., 127, 129, 133  
 Albanel, Charles, Jesuit,  
 Aldrich, Cyrus, M. C. . . . . 773  
 Allen, Lt. James, escorts School-  
   craft in 1832, 403; makes a map  
   of Itasca Lake, 407; canoe cap-  
   tized, 408; displeased with  
   Schoolcraft. . . . . 411  
 Allen, Capt., military expedition . 472  
 Allouez, Claude, Jesuit, 107, 108, 111  
 American Fur Co. . . . . 293  
 American Troops take Prairie du  
   Chien. . . . . 283  
 Ames, Michael E. . . . . 525, 547  
 Anderson, trader's clerk. . . . 259, 261  
 André, Jesuit. . . . . 120  
 Andrews, C. C. . . . . 774  
 Anjelran, see Enjelran.  
 Antaya of Prairie du Chien. . . . 236  
 Apportionment by Legislature. . . 548  
 Aquipaguétin, Sioux Chief. . . . 131  
 Aricarees. . . . . 54  
 Arctic Explorers at St. Paul. . . . 615  
 Armitinger, British trader. . . . 281  
 Askin, John, British trader. 280, 281  
 Assineboine River,  
 Assineboines, 52, 101, 103, 122, 135  
   " described by LeSueur. . 166  
   " trading posts destroyed 231

Astor, John Jacob. . . . . 293, 475  
 Atkinson, Col. . . . . 337, 398, 412, 413  
 Austin, Gov. Horace, notice of ad-  
   ministration. . . . . 759  
 Averill, J. T., M. C., notice of. . . 774  
 Ayer, Frederic, Chippeway teacher,  
   424, 428, 431

### B

Babasikamsiba, Chippeway Chief. 325  
 Babeock, L. A. . . . . 512, 545  
 Backus, Capt., U. S. A. . . . . 474  
 Backus, Miss, teacher. . . . . 520  
 Bailly, British trader. . . . . 283  
 Bailly, Alexis, trader. 414, 453, 493, 512  
 Baker, B. F., trader. . . . . 382, 415, 453  
 Balcombe, St. A. D. . . . . 619  
 Baldwin School. . . . . 587, 763  
 Ball play, Indian. . . . . 75, 273  
 Bancroft, Historian, at St. Paul. . 597  
 Bank Robbery at Northfield. . . . 766  
 Banning, W. L. . . . . 767  
 Barnes, Rev. Albert, xlix.  
 Barrett, Indian trader. . . . . 381  
 Barton, Ara. . . . . 760  
 Bass, J. W. . . . . 491, 495  
 Batchelder, G. W. . . . . 774  
 Bay des Puants, see Green Bay.  
 Beauharnois, Gov. of Canada,  
   183, 189, 191  
 Beaux Hommes tribe, xix.  
 Beaujeu killed at Fort Duquesne, 195  
 Beaulieu, trader. . . . . 533  
 Beavers roasted for food. . . . . 258  
 Becker, G. L. . . . . 775  
 Belanger, trader. . . . . 405  
 Belfour, Capt. . . . .  
 Bellin's Description of America. . 145

- Beltrami at Fort Snelling, 331, 342, 379; described, 335; his bold project, 349; deserted by guide, 353; his umbrella, 357; at Red Lake, 359; at northern source of Mississippi, 371; at west source of Mississippi, 371; at Leech Lake, 372; Sandy Lake, 377; at Falls of St. Anthony, 378
- Berthot Colin murdered,
- Bianswah, Indian Chief. . . . . 220
- Bible, an old. . . . . 477, 584
- Birch bark canoe, making of, 387, 425
- Bilansky, Michael, poisoned. . . . 640
- “ “ wife hung. . . . . 640
- Bird, a Red River voyageur. . . . 460
- Bishop, Harriet E. . . . . 482
- Black, C. F. . . . . 774
- Black, Capt. Mahlon. . . . . 512
- Black Dog's village. . . . . 342
- Black Hawk War, 280, 285, 414, 415
- Black River. . . . . 103
- Black Feet Indians,
- Blein, French trader . . . . . 144
- Bliss, Major U. S. A. . . . . 412, 441
- Blodgett's Climatology, xxxiii.
- Boal, J. Mc. . . . . 511
- Bobe, a learned priest, exposes La Hontan, on Pacific route,
- Boisguillot, Wis. trader, vi., 141, 143
- Borup, C. W., trader. . . . . 416
- Bottineau, Pierre. . . . . 452
- Boucher de Niverville, xxi.
- Boucher, see La Perriere.
- Bourassa, a trader. . . . . 311
- Boutillier, C. W., see Mil. Index.
- Boutillier, Francis. . . . . 320
- Boutwell, Rev. W. T., companion of Schoolcraft, 403; describes country, 409—10; visits Nicollet, 418; threatened by Indians, 421; at La Pointe Mission, 428; at Leech Lake, 432; marriage of, 439; at Stillwater, 483; letters from, 432—438.
- Bradley, Corporal U. S. A., 253, 256
- Braddock's defeat. . . . . 195
- Bremer, Fredrika, at St. Paul. . . 543
- Bridge, first across Mississippi. . 613
- Brisbin, J. B. . . . . 615, 618
- Brisbois, Michael. . . . . 320
- Brisette, a trader. . . . . 520
- British influence. . . . . 278, 329
- British Posts abandoned. . . . . 239
- Brochets, tribe of,
- Brown, Joseph R., 331, 415, 452, 462, 507, 519, 594
- Bruce, Indian Ag't. . . . . 430
- Brunson, B. W. . . . . 495, 512, 522
- Brusky, Charles, trader. . . . . 227
- Buade, Louis, Count Frontenac. . . 138
- Buell, D. L. . . . . 764
- Buffalo, hunting of. . . . . 449—451
- “ last seen east of Mississippi, 451; Marquette describes, 448; Hennepin's picture, 451;
- Bulger, Capt. . . . . 187
- Bulwer, Sir E. L., translates Schiller's poem on Sioux Chief . . . 59
- Bungo, a Negro jibway. . . . . 324, 416
- Burial scaffold near St. Paul. . . . 412
- Burkleo, Samuel. . . . . 511
- Burnett, Indian Agent. . . . . 412

## C

- Cadillac, see Lamotte.
- Cadotte, Michael. . . . . 280, 404
- Calhoun, John C. . . . . 319
- Calhoun, Lake, why named. . . . 338
- Callieres, Gov. of Canada. . . . . 137
- Cameron, Duncan of N. W. Co., 304, 305, 307, 308
- Cameron, Murdock, 242, 243, 268, 275, 276, 278
- Campbell, Colin. . . . . 329
- Campbell, Duncan. . . . . 382
- Campbell, John. . . . . 382
- Campbell, Lt., U. S. A. . . . . 285
- Camp Cold Water. . . . . 321, 327
- Canadians robbed by Sioux. . . . 164, 169
- Cannibalism. . . . . 281, 532
- Cannon (Inyanbosn data) River. . 159
- Canoes of birch, how made. . . . . 389, 415
- Capital, proposed removal to St. Peter. . . . . 318, 619
- Cartier, Jacques, explorer. . . . . 99
- Carver's Cave, burial place, 207; Schiller's poem on Sioux Chief buried there, 89; Major Long's visit, 207, 249; examined by Nicollet, 208; Pike could not find it, 267.
- Carver, Jonathan, early life, 202; at Prairie du Chien, 203; description of Saint Anthony's Falls, xlv., 208; his Sioux vocabulary, 95; his short route to Pacific, 213; supposed origin of Sioux, 214; claim of his heirs, 215—219; alleged speech over Sioux Chief, 211; Martha, his daughter, 216.

- Cass, Gov. Lewis explorations. 320  
 —322; at Red Cedar, now Cass  
 Lake, 323; at Camp Cold Water,  
 325; at Fountain Cave, 325; at  
 Little Crow's village, 326; in  
 Winnebago war, 398.
- Catlin, George, artist. . . . . 416
- Cavanaugh, J. M., M. C. . . . . 772
- Census of Minnesota, xlix., 505, 508
- Chambers, Sioux Commissioner. . 518
- Champlain, the explorer. . . . . 99
- Charleville's description of St. An-  
 thony Falls, xliv.
- Charlvoix on the word Sioux, 51;  
 describes Isle Peleé, 148; alludes  
 to blue earth, 171.
- Chatfield, Judge A. G. . 589, 773, 776
- Chavigny, a voyageur. . . . . 120
- Chegoimegon, see La Pointe
- Cherrotiere, a voyageur . . . . . 120
- Chevalier Amable. . . . . 237
- Cheyennes. . . . . 54
- Chickasaws. . . . . 178, 229
- Chippeways (also called Ojibways,  
 Achipoué, Outchipoués, Chip-  
 oués, Chippeweighs, and Saul-  
 teurs) 102, 107, 108, 112, 113,  
 139, 148, 149, 177.  
 180, 181, 197, 199, 212, 223, 245;  
 attacked by Sioux, 108, 224, 338,  
 339, 340, 392, 402; at Rum River  
 and St. Croix, 457, 463, 526;  
 attack Sioux, 405, 454; at Fort  
 Snelling, 456, 462, 463, 469, 471;  
 protected at Fort Snelling, 392,  
 474; woman recovers after being  
 scalped, 386; kill a Sioux girl  
 in Hennepin county, 608.
- Chippeway Chief, Flat Mouth. . 260  
 405, 407  
 " " Old Sweet. . . . . 261  
 " " De Breche, . . 261, 323  
 " " Hole-in-the-Day. 454  
 " " " Jr. 527, 551
- Chippeway Missions, 425, 432, 453, 464  
 467, 470, 550
- Chippeway Missionaries, Rev. W.  
 T. Boutwell, 403, 421, 432; Rev.  
 Sherman Hall, 404, 425, 427,  
 431. Frederic Ayer, teacher,  
 425, 428, 470; E. F. Ely, teach-  
 er, 432, 468.
- China, route to. . . . . 135
- Chouteau visits Osages. . . . . 247
- Clark, Capt. N. . . . . 321, 333, 392  
 " Col. Geo. R. . . . . 229  
 " Governor. . . . . 283, 327, 335  
 " Agent of Carver Claim. . 216
- Climate of Minnesota. xxxii.
- Clough, W. P. argument before  
 U. S. Supreme Court. . . . . 761
- Cloutier Alex., liquor seller. . . . 578
- Cobb, Rev. D. . . . . 759
- Coe, Rev. D. at Fort Snelling. . . 399
- Colbert, Minister of France. . . . 145
- Columbia Fur Co. . . . . 330, 342, 391
- Constitutional Conv't'n, 626, 627, 628
- Cooper, Judge D. . 502, 503, 509, 775
- Council of Pike with Sioux. . . . 243  
 " at Prairie du Chien. . . . 383
- Coquard, Rev. Claude, . . . . . 195  
 " letter on death of St. Pierre,
- Corn, Indian mode of gathering. 444
- Couriers des Bois. . . . . 116, 117, 171
- Courts, first in Minnesota. . . . . 509
- Cox, E. St. J. . . . . 775
- Crawford, British trader. . . . . 281  
 " County, Wis . . . . . 320
- Cree insults a Sioux. . . . . 111
- Cresafi, Chevalier, . . . . . 148
- Cretin, R. C., Bishop. . . . . 585
- Cristenaux,  
 Crow River. . . . . 253  
 " petrifications, a hoax. . 576
- Crow Wing battle. . . . . 222
- Cullen, W. J. . . . . 773
- Culver, George. . . . . 485, 486
- Curry, Thomas. . . . . 231
- D
- Dablon, Jesuit missionary. . . . . 120
- Dakotah, meaning of. . . . . 59
- Dakotahs, see Sioux.
- Davis, Gov. Cushman K. . . . . 760, 661
- Day, Dr. David. . . . . 520, 580
- Deace, trader. . . . . 280, 283
- De Caumont, Sieur. . . . . 144
- De Corbiere. . . . . 199
- Default of N. W. Co. . . . . 233
- Dekorah, Winnebago Chief. 397, 414
- De la Barre, Gov., . . . . . 138, 140
- De la Corne succeeds St. Pierre,  
 De la Tour, Jesuit,  
 De la Tourette, brother of DuLuth,  
 142
- De Lignery, 180; attacks Fox In-  
 dians, 185, 189; at Braddock's  
 defeat, 195.
- Del'Isle, his maps, xlvii.
- De Lorimer. . . . . 197
- De Lusignan visits Sioux. . . . . 191
- Democratic Party organizes . . . 518
- Denonville, Gov., . . . . . 149
- Denis, early trader. . . . . 160
- De Noyelles succeeds Verendrye,

- Detroit attacked.....157  
 D'Evaque in charge of fort at Blue  
   Earth, xvi..... 175  
 Devenport, Ambrose.....416  
   " William.....416  
 De Vincennes at Detroit.....177  
 De Peyster, British commander at  
   Mackinaw, 228; verses on Wa-  
   pasha, 228; notice of, 229.  
 Dewey, J. J.....495, 512  
 D'Iberville, Gov. of Louisiana, ex-  
   poses Hennepin, viii; his report,  
   171; list of Indian tribes, 171.  
 Dickson, Col. Robert, 236, 237, 250  
   251, 261, 263, 267, 276, 279, 280,  
   283, 287, 290, 291.  
 Dickson, William, trader at Lac  
   Traverse.....382, 451  
 Dieskau, Baron.....195  
 Dinwiddie, Gov. of Virginia.....195  
 Dirty Indian villages..... 97  
 Dodge, Gen. defeats Black Hawk,  
   402; treats with Sioux.....453  
 Dog meat valued.....80, 376  
 Donnelly, Ignatius, M. C.....645, 773  
 Doty, Sioux Commissioner.....469  
 Douglas, Capt.....322  
 Dousman, H. L.....242, 283, 590  
 Dreuilletes, Gabriel, Jesuit, 102, 113  
   120  
 Drovers maltreated by Sioux....472  
 Drunkenness among Sioux.....510  
 Dubuque, Julien.....236  
 Dufault, Louis, trader.....416  
 Dugas, William.....512, 518  
 Du Gay, Picard.....127, 129, 133  
 Du Luth (or Du Lut, Dulhut, De  
   Luth, 121, 122  
   137, 138, 140, 141, 142.  
 Dunn, Judge Charles.....483  
 Dunnell, Mark H., M. C.....774  
 Duprat.....120  
 Dupuis.....120
- E
- Earth Works.....204, 408  
 Eastman, Capt., U. S. A.....485  
   " Mrs., poem on seal of  
   Minnesota.....517  
 Eatonville on Lake Calhoun....399  
 Election, first in Minnesota....507  
 Election returns.....520  
 Elk Lake, now Itasca.....371  
 Elk River.....209  
 Ellett, Mrs. describes Ft. Snelling, 335  
 Ely, E. F., Indian teacher, 432, 466  
 English strife for the West.....179
- Enjalran, Jesuit Missionary, ..141
- F
- Fairbanks, J. H., trader.....416  
 Falls of St. Anthony described by  
   Barnes, xlix; Beltrami, 377;  
   Boutwell, 410; Carver, xliv;  
   Charleville, vliv; Hennepin,  
   xlii; Long, Penicaut,  
   garrison mill at, 377, 399, 409;  
   first literary address at, 521; first  
   steamboat at, 527; first steam-  
   boat above, 534.  
 Falls of St. Croix, fight at, 223;  
   early settlers, 415.  
 Falls of St. Mary, council of 1671,  
   120  
 Faribault, Alexander.....338, 533  
   " J. B.....415, 453  
   " Oliver.....532  
   " Pelagie.....453  
 Featherstonhaugh, geologist, 416, 442  
   476  
 Ferry, Rev. W. M.....424  
 Fillmore, Ex-Pres't, at St. Paul..597  
 Finley, trader.....381  
 Findley, John.....220  
 Fire, the first in St. Paul.....528  
 Fireworks at Fort Beauharnois..183  
 Fish in lakes numerous.....436, 439  
 Fish dance, 76; at Kaposia.....528  
 Fisher, trader at Prairie du Chien, 242  
 Flag hoisted at Itasca Lake....407  
 Flandrau, Chas. E.....625  
   " see Military Index.  
 Fletcher, Winnebago Agent, 483, 484  
 Flour mill explos'n at Minneapolis, 769  
 Flood at Red River.....380  
 Flood of 1728.....184  
 Forbes, W. H., 495, 507, 509, 511, 533  
 Ford, John A.....518  
 Ford, Dr. John D.....633  
 Forney, John W.....609  
 Forsyth, Major.....322  
 Forsyth, T., in 1819, at Mendota,  
 Fort Beauharnois, Lake Pepin,  
   783  
   " Bourbon,  
   " Crawford.....397  
   " Crevecoeur.....127  
   " Douglas.....311  
   " Edward.....196  
   " Frontenac.....124, 142  
   " George (Wm. Henry).....202  
   " Green Bay.....203  
   " Jonquiere,  
   " La Reine, .....300

- Fort Le Sueur. xvi., xlvi. .... 148  
 " L'Huillier, xvi., xlvi. .... 164  
 " McKay..... 283  
 " Orange..... 126  
 " Prairie du Chien..... 283  
 " Perrot, ..... 138, 145  
 " Shelby..... 283, 284  
 Fort Snelling, first troops at. .... 319  
 Camp Cold Water, 321; corner stone laid, 321; first birth at, 327; grave yard, 327; first steamboat arrival, 333; Indian fight in 1827, 338; church organized, 443; Indian troubles at, 456; squatters removed, 459; marriage at, 523; Indian council in 1850, 528. Indians hung at, 757  
 Fort St. Charles, ..... 300  
 " St. Nicholas..... 300  
 " St. Pierre,  
 Fourcelles, Chevalier de la,  
 Fourth of July celebration, 1849. . 504  
 Fox, Chief, speech of..... 151  
 Fox (Outagamis Renards) Indians, xiii.  
 109, 111, 138, 139, 150, 155, 176, 180  
 200, 203, 223, 230, 273, 400; peculiar language, 176; attack Detroit, 177; kill traders, 189; defeated, 190; fight at St. Croix Falls, 223.  
 Franklin, Sir John..... 615  
 Franks, Indian trader..... 281  
 Franquelin, maps of,  
 Freeborn, Mr..... 620  
 Fremont, John C..... 420  
 Frobisher Brothers..... 231  
 Fronchet, a voyageur..... 418  
 Fuller, A. G..... 507  
 Fuller, Judge Jerome..... 563  
 Furber, Joseph W..... 511, 618  
 Fur trade, mode of..... 118, 119, 294  
 " " value of..... 330  
 Fur traders' life, 115, 116, 178, 232  
 429, 430
- G
- Gagnier killed by Red Bird... 395  
 Galena lead mines..... 139, 155  
 Galissoniere, Gov. of Canada,  
 Gamelle's wife killed... 469  
 Gardiner, Charles..... 615  
 Gardiner family killed by Sioux. 622  
 Garreau, Jesuit Missionary. . 102, 104  
 Gear, Rev. E. G..... 521, 534, 574  
 George, James C..... 777  
 Gervais, Pierre, early settler.... 390  
 Gervais, B..... 472  
 Giard, trader at Prairie du Chien, 236  
 Gilman, J. M..... 773  
 Girl disguised as Indian boy..... 84  
 Glengary Fencibles..... 309  
 Goddard, British trader..... 199  
 Goodhue, Jams M., first editor. 495  
 547, 574  
 Gooding, Capt. U. S. A., ..... 327  
 Goodrich, Judge A. 502, 503, 509, 563  
 Goodrich, Earle S., editor ..... 394  
 Gorelle, Lieut. at Green Bay... 200  
 Gorman, Gov. W. A., see Military Index, 588, 589, 612, 614, 616  
 Graham, Duncan..... 317, 395, 397  
 Graham, of Red Wing..... 772, 775  
 Grandin, Francis..... 382  
 Grand Portage..... 232  
 Grant, British trader... 255, 257, 259  
 261, 263, 310  
 Grasshoppers, years 1818, 1819. 316  
 " " 1874, 1875. 766  
 Gravier, Jesuit Missionary,  
 Gray Iron, Indian Chief..... 62  
 Greeley, Elam..... 471  
 Green Bay..... 148, 199  
 Griffin, Lasalle's ship..... 127  
 Griennon, Pierre..... 236, 337  
 Groseliers, early explorer,  
 103, 141  
 Groseliers River, ..... 113  
 Gros Ventres Indians,  
 Guerin, voyageur..... 106  
 Guignas, Jesuit Missionary. . 183, 186  
 Guillet, voyageur, vi.  
 Gun, a grandson of Capt. Carver, 299
- H
- Haha, Sioux name for waterfall, xli.  
 Half-breed tract on Lake Pepin. 400  
 Hall, Rev. Sherman, Chippeway Missionary, 425; arrived at La Pointe, 428; visits Lac du Flambeau, 429; extracts from journal, 425-428.  
 Hamilton, W. S..... 412  
 Harpole, Paul killed..... 286  
 Harris, early trader..... 233, 236  
 Harvest of 1877..... 767  
 Hatch, E. A. C., see Military Index..... 289  
 Hayner, Judge H. Z..... 578  
 " decision on liquor law. 579  
 Hayokah, Sioux divinity..... 56  
 Haypeedan, Sioux warrior..... 289  
 Hebert, a voyageur, ..... 144  
 Heckle, Sergeant, U. S. A..... 338  
 Hempstead, Capt..... 286

- Hennepin County created. . . . .565
- Hennepin, Louis, Franciscan, early life, 124; unreliable, his map, xlv; jealous of the Jesuits, xlv; captured by Sioux, 65, 123; chants the litany, 129; near St. Paul, 131; walks to Mille Lacs, 131; his steam bath, 132; baptizes an infant, 132; last days of, 137.
- Henniss, C. J., editor. . . . .545
- Herbin, French officer. . . . .197
- Herschell's, Sir John, translation of Schiller's poem on Sioux Chief, 89
- Hess, Indian trader. . . . .331
- Historical Society, 1st public meeting and annual address. . . . .522
- Hobart, Rev. Chauncy. . . . .522
- Hohays, see Assineboines.
- Holcomb, William, letter to. . . . .491
- Hole-in-the-Day, Sr. . . . .454
- "    "    Jr., 527, 533, 534, 552
- Holmes, Thomas, old settler, 401, 512  
518
- Hopkins, Rev. Robert, Sioux Missionary. . . . .471, 539, 537
- Horses, Indians' mode of buying, 561
- Hosford, Miss A. . . . .520
- Houghton, Edward. . . . .217
- Housekeeping, primitive. . . . .439
- Hudson Bay Co. . . . .301, 307, 318
- Huff, H. D. . . . .775
- Huggins, Alex., mission farmer, 442, 462
- Hughes, James, editor. . . . .508
- Humboldt on accidental analogies, 215
- Hurons. . . . .106, 108, 114
- I
- Impeachment of William Seeger, State Treasurer. . . . .760
- Impeachment of Sherman Page, Judge 10th district. . . . .769
- Indian ball play. . . . .75, 273
- "    bravery at Pokegama . . . . .467
- "    chants. . . . .64, 70
- "    cruelty. . . . .70
- "    doctors. . . . .66, 67
- "    dog-dance. . . . .76
- "    fish-dance. . . . .501
- "    fops. . . . .73
- "    games. . . . .74
- "    idea of horses. . . . .561
- "    legends. . . . .90—94
- "    mourning. . . . .445
- "    priests. . . . .61
- "    suicides. . . . .84
- Indian traders. . . . .381
- "    warfare. . . . .193
- "    wives. . . . .72
- Indians, tribes or bands of—
- Algonquin. . . . .111, 194
- Aricarees. . . . .54
- Arkansas. . . . .95, 173
- Assineboine, xx. 52, 101, 111, 122, 166
- Bayougouas. . . . .172
- Biloxi. . . . .173
- Cansas (Kansas) . . . . .173
- Chactas (Choctaws). . . . .173, 229
- Cheyennes. . . . .54
- Chicachas (Chickasaws) 173, 178, 229
- Chippeways (Achipoûés, Outchipoués, Saulteurs) 77, 102, 108, 112, 113, 139, 148, 149, 177, 180, 181, 197, 199, 212, 223, 245.
- Conchas. . . . .173
- Colapissa. . . . .173
- Cristinaux. . . . .111
- Crows,
- Folle Avomes, 194, 197, 250, 251, 253, 265
- Foxes (Outagamis, Renards) xiii, 109, 111, 138, 149, 150, 158, 176, 180, 197, 200, 203, 223, 230, 273, 400.
- Hurons. . . . .106, 108, 111, 114, 139
- Illinois. 108, 111, 120, 128, 155, 177
- Ioways (Ayoés, Ayavois, Aïoués) 54, 154, 162, 164, 173, 176, 186, 197, 200
- Iroquois. . . . .114, 140, 146, 152
- Kaskaskias. . . . .194
- Kickapoo (Quincapoo) 154, 157, 173, 186
- Mantanes (Mandans) xix., xx., 173
- Mascoutens, 138, 143, 147, 173, 174
- Massachusetts. . . . .55
- Menomenees. . . . .150, 203, 400
- Miamis, 128, 130, 138, 148, 150, 173, 174, 197
- Missisagues. . . . .194
- Missouri. . . . .173, 177
- Mohawks,
- Nadoches. . . . .173
- Nez Percés. . . . .120
- Nepissings. . . . .194
- Omahaws. . . . .54, 166, 173
- Osages. . . . .154, 177
- Ottawas (Outaouacs) 112, 120, 146, 147, 194, 196, 197
- Ouma (Houmas) . . . . .173
- Ottoes (Otocatats) 54, 162, 164, 165, 166, 173
- Panis (Pawnees) . . . . .1734
- Paoutees (Piutes?). . . . .153
- Pascagouas. . . . .177

- Indians, tribes or bands of—  
 Petite Cense tribe,  
 Pottawatomies..... 156, 194, 197  
 Puants (Winnebagoes) 100, 143  
 155, 194, 197, 273, 394, 398, 484  
 Sauks, 109, 150, 155, 176, 180, 200  
 203  
 Senecas.....140  
 Sioux (Nadouessioux, Nadouessi,  
 Nadouessiouack, Dakotahs,)  
 102, 1107, 111, 112, 120, 122, 143,  
 144, 154, 206, 210.  
 Issati (Isanyati) ..51, 134, 152  
 Ihanktonwan (Yakton, Hinhan-  
 netons) vii.....52, 170, 225  
 Mendeoucantons, 51, 164, 165  
 169, 170, 230, 400  
 Mantantons.....144, 165, 166, 169  
 Ouadebatons (Houetbatons)122,170  
 Ouagetgeodatons.....170  
 Ouapetons (Wakpa-atons) 144, 170  
 225  
 Outemanetons.....170  
 Ougetgeodaton.....170  
 Oujalespoitons..... 164, 166, 170  
 Psinchatons.....170  
 Psinoutanhhintons.....170  
 Psinchatons.....170  
 Sioux of the West. 162, 163, 170, 218  
 Sioux of the East.....162, 170, 218  
 Snake Indians, xix.  
 Tonicas.....173  
 Taensas.....173  
 Indiana Territory organized.... 240  
 Inkpadootah's attack on settlers in  
 Southwestern Minnesota. 622—625  
 Iowa Territory organized.....416  
 Irvine, John R.....495, 520  
 Isle Peleé, xv.....148  
 Itasca, Latin jargon.....407
- J
- Jackson, Henry, early settler, 479, 512  
 518  
 Japan, route to.....135  
 Jarrot, Nicholas.....273, 278  
 Jarvis, Surgeon U. S. A.....446  
 Jay's treaty.....238  
 Jeffries of Columbia Fur Co.....330  
 Jemerays, Verendrye's nephew,  
 Jobin, French trader..... 149  
 Johnson, Gov.....195, 212  
 " John, trader.....231  
 " Judge.....320  
 " Parsons K.....512, 52  
 Joliet, French explorer..... 120
- Jones, J. R.....773  
 Jonquiere, Gov.,  
 Judicial districts organized.....502
- K
- Kalm's, Prof. account of Veren-  
 drye, xx.....189  
 Kamanistigoya, v.....194, 230  
 Koposia, Sioux band, 131,281,326,480  
 Kawimbash Falls, xl.  
 Kay, English trader, 199,233,235,236  
 Keating, Wm. H. Mineralogist..341  
 Keelboats attacked.....396  
 Kettle River Falls, xl.  
 Keveney, Owen of H'ds'n Bay Co. 312  
 Kildonan Settlement.....304, 308  
 King, Carver's grandson.....234  
 " Oscar.....525  
 " William S., M. C.....775  
 Kingsbury, W. W., delegate to  
 Congress.....771  
 Kinie, Francis, trader.....453
- L
- La Corne, French officer.....189  
 La Croix.....231  
 Lagumoniere robbed.....309  
 La Harpe's Narrative.....190  
 La Hontan.....142  
 Laidlaw takes grain from Prairie  
 du Chien to Pembina.....317  
 Lake Alempigon (Nepigon) .109  
 " Big Stone.....317, 322  
 " Buade (Isantamde, Mille  
 Lacs) xl., xlvii., 122, 139, 231  
 " Calhoun, origin of name...338  
 " Cass (Red Cedar).....323  
 " Dauphin,  
 " George (St. Sacrament)....197  
 " Harriet.....338, 456  
 " Itasca.....407  
 " Leech.....372, 377  
 " Ouisconches (Wisconsin)..144  
 " Pepin (Des Pleurs) xlvi., 131  
 159; fort built at, 183; earth-  
 works, 203; old fort, 206.  
 " Superior (Tracy).....110  
 " Rainy.....301  
 " Traverse.....317, 302  
 " Winnipeg.....300  
 " Woods,.....300, 463  
 Lakes of Minnesota, xxxiv.  
 Lambert, David.....495, 507, 519  
 " Henry A.....511, 518, 520  
 Lamberton, H. W.....773  
 Lamonde.....123, 124, 125

- Lamont, Indian trader.....382  
 Lamotte Cadillac.....147  
 Landsing, trader killed.....200  
 Landslide at Stillwater.....573  
 Langlade.....196, 230  
 La Perriere du Boncher attacks  
 Haverhill; builds fort at Lake  
 Pepin,.....183  
 La Place, voyageur killed.....160  
 La Plante.....197  
 Larpenteur, A. L.....491, 518  
 La Salle.....119, 123, 127  
 La Taupine (see Taupine)  
 Lea, Luke, Sioux Commissioner..556  
 Leach, Calvin.....471  
 Leavenworth, Gen. U.S.A.,  
 320, 325  
 Le Duc, Philip.....194  
 " W. G.....545  
 Leech Lake.....372, 377, 456  
 Legardeur, Augustin.....144  
 Legend of Anpetu Sapa.....91  
 " of Eagle Eye.....91  
 " of Scarlet Dove.....91  
 " of Maiden's Rock.....93  
 " of Mendota.....90  
 " St. Anthony Falls.....92  
 " St. Croix River.....94  
 Legislature of Territory, 1st sess'n 511  
 " names of officers and mem-  
 bers.....511, 512  
 " organizes new counties.....513  
 " sends Red Pipestone for  
 Washington monument..513  
 " second, 1851.....546  
 " names of members.....546  
 " third, 1852.....564  
 " names and occupations of  
 members.....564  
 " fourth, 1853.....580  
 " members of.....580  
 " railway predictions.....581  
 " fifth, 1854.....592  
 " members of.....593  
 " railroad discussion.....594  
 " sixth, 1855.....613  
 " officers of.....613  
 " railway bill passed over veto 614  
 " seventh, 1856.....615  
 " officers of.....615  
 " members of.....617  
 " eighth, 1857.....618  
 " officers.....618  
 " special session.....626  
 " of State, first, Dec., 1857..628  
 " elect U. S. Senators.....628  
 " second, January, 1860.....632  
 " third, 1861.....640  
 Legislature, educational policy...640  
 Legro shot.....460  
 Le Maire murdered, v.  
 Lemire, trader.....144  
 Leslie, Lt.....199  
 Le Sueur mentioned, 73, 86; com-  
 panion of Perrot, 144; at  
 La Pointe, 148; builds fort  
 below Hastings, 148; describes  
 Assineboines, 53; takes chief to  
 Montreal, xv., 148; visits France,  
 151, 155; ascends Minnesota  
 River, 162; builds fort L'Huil-  
 164; returns to France, 171, 172;  
 his fort abandoned, 175.  
 Lewis and Clark's expedition, 341  
 L'Huillier, fort.....164  
 Linctot, Ensign at La Pointe, 181, 183.  
 Lisa, Manuel a trader.....286  
 Little Crow..243, 338, 411, 464, 465.  
 Liquor Law.....565, 572, 579  
 Livingston, trader.....281  
 Lochren, William.....777  
 Lockwood, trader.....330  
 Loomis, D. B.....547  
 " Col. G. A., U. S. A. 412, 442  
 Long, Lt. J.....229  
 " Major Stephen H., U. S. A.  
 exploration of, 1817, 229;  
 expedition to Red River, 541.  
 Longueil, Gov. of Canada..181, 189  
 Longfellow alludes to Red Pipe-  
 Stone Quarry.....515  
 Lott, B. W.....518, 520  
 Louis XIV., dispatches of, 137, 140, 153  
 Louisiana ceded.....240  
 " Upper.....241  
 Louvigny, commander at Macki-  
 naw, xii., 146, 147; defeats Fox-  
 es, 178, 179.  
 Lowry, S. B.....436  
 Loyer, voyageur.....397  
 Lull, C. V. P.....495, 520  
 Ludden, John D.....620

## M

- Macalester College, see Baldwin  
 School.  
 Mackenzie, Alex., explorer.....332  
 Mackey, Lieut.....322  
 Mackinaw surprised by British, 280;  
 fur company, 293; mission school,  
 424.  
 Mahkahto or Blue Earth River..162  
 Mahzakotah at Fort Snelling...328  
 Mail routes of 1850.....524  
 " carrier to Fort Snelling...415



- Majeabowi kills Gov. Sample...311  
 Malamek, Michigan.....143  
 Mantanton Sioux.....144  
 Map of Philip Buache, xlvii.  
   of Canada, xlv.  
   of Champlain.....100  
   of Coronellis, xlv.....131  
   of De L'Isle, xlv.....145  
   of Franquelin,  
   of Hennepin, xlv.  
   of Jeffreys, xlvii.....145  
   of Louisiana.....164  
   of Otchagas,  
   of Tillemon, xlv.  
   of west of Lake Superior...188  
 Marble family attacked by Sioux, 623  
   624  
 Marest, Jesuit Missionary, 148,154  
 Marin, Lamarque de,  
 Margry, Pierre,  
 Marquette, Jesuit Missionary, 111,423  
 Marriage at Fort Snelling.....523  
 Marsh, John, Sioux Interpreter.412  
 Marshall, Gov. W. R., 489, 512, 520  
   614; Military Index, notice of, 758  
 Martin, Abraham, pilot.....103  
 Martin, Morgan L.....488  
 Massacre Island, .....301  
   Sioux.....716—738  
 Massey, Louis, early settler...390  
 Matavet, Abbé.....197  
 Mather, Cotton on Indian religion, 55  
   Prof., Geologist.....416  
 Maury, on Minnesota climate, xxxii.  
 May, Capt., Lord Selkirk's agent, 318  
 Mayall, Samuel.....759, 760  
 McDonnell, Alex. of N. W. Co.305,307  
   Gov. Miles.....307, 314  
 McGilles, Hugh, at Leech Lake..259  
   261  
 McGregor.....141  
 McKay, Capt., attacks Ft. Shelby, 284  
 McKay, of N. W. Co.....284  
 McKean, Elias.....471  
 McKenney, Thos. L., Indian Com'r,384  
 McKenzie of Columbia Fur Co.306,330  
 McKusick, John, of Stillwater...471  
 McLean, Nathaniel, editor.508, 530  
 McLeod, Norman, of N. W. Co.312  
 McLeod, Martin.....452, 473, 546  
 McLellan, of N. W. Co.....313  
 McMillan, Isaiah, trial of.....525  
 McMillan, S. J. R., U. S. Senator777  
 McNair, Sheriff, Thos.....320, 394  
 McNair, W. W.....775  
 McNamara, Capt. John.....229  
 McTavish, of Montreal.....231  
 Medary, Gov. Samuel.....626  
 Medicine Men.....61, 66  
   Dance.....62  
 Meek, Corporal, U. S. A.....262  
 Meeker, Bradley B....502, 505, 509  
 Menard, René, Jesuit Missionary,  
   at Lake Superior, 105; lost in  
   Wisconsin, 106.  
 Mendeouacanton River, see Rum.  
   Sioux, 51, 129, 164, 165, 169, 176  
   230  
 Mendota in 1819, 320, 321;  
   Gov. Cass at, 325.  
 Messayer, French Missionary at  
   Pigeon River,  
 Methode, a half-breed, killed...394  
 Michigan Territory organized,241,400  
 Mill, first in Chippeway Valley.330  
   " " at Black River Falls...298  
   " " grist above Pr. du Chien,298  
   " " at Falls of St. Anthony.331  
   " " at Stillwater.....471  
   " explosion at Minneapolis...  
 Mille Lacs (Lake Buade) see Fran-  
   quelin's map, xl.,xlvii., 122,130,231  
 Miller, Gov. Stephen, notice of,757;  
   Lt. Col. of 1st Reg't, at Bull  
   Run, 684; Col. of 7th, 757;  
   Brig. General, 757.  
 Minneapolis, largest city in State,  
   Appendix D,  
   " mill explosion....769  
 Minnesota, meaning of word, 1;  
   boundaries of, xxxii.; lakes of,  
   iv.; waterfalls, xl.; steps to or-  
   ganize a Territory, 488,489,490;  
   convention at Stillwater, 491;  
   act for organization, 493, 494;  
   proclamation of Gov. Ramsey,  
   502; the first courts, 503; first  
   election, 507; first execution of  
   death penalty, 611; first white  
   person hung, 640; act to form a  
   State Constitution, 626; consti-  
   tutional convention, 627.  
 Missouri Territory organized...406  
 Missionaries, Chippeway, 403,404,  
   421, 425, 427, 431, 432, 468, 470;  
   Sioux, 56, 84, 96, 441, 442, 447,  
   471, 480, 540, 562, 720.  
 Missions, Indian.....422  
   " French unsuccessful...423, 441  
   " School.....424  
   " Chippeway.....425  
   " Sandy Lake.....42, 432  
   " Leech Lake.....432  
   " Lake Harriet.....441, 447  
   " Lac qui Parle.....443, 594  
   " Red Wing.....452, 493

- Missions, Red Lake.....470, 550  
   " Methodist.....452  
   " Kaposia.....493  
   " Pokegama.....453, 464, 467  
   " Traverse des Sioux.....471  
   " Shokpay.....540  
   " Hazlewood.....720  
   " Pajutazee.....720  
 Mississippi ascended by Menard. iv  
 Mitchell, Alex. M.....507, 543  
 Moffet, Lot, early settler.....495  
 Monroe, Capt., U. S. A.....528, 533  
 Mooers, Hazen.....342, 382, 415  
 Moran (Marin?) French officer. 190  
   194, 196  
 Moreau, Pierre (see Taupine)  
 Morrison, Allan, trader, 375, 416, 572  
   578  
 Morrison, William.....375, 376  
 Morse, Rev. Dr.....424  
 Murphy, R. G., Indian Ag't, 309, 511  
 Musou, Charles.....441
- N
- Nodouessioux see Sioux.  
 Narrhetoba, Sioux Chief.....128  
 Nash, C. W.....776  
 Negroes called Black Frenchmen, 390  
 Neill, Rev. E. D., 495; offers prayer  
   at 1st Legislature, 512; lectures  
   at St. Anthony Falls, 521; ad-  
   dress before Historical Society,  
   522; sermon on railways, 597;  
   Chancellor of University, 639,  
   642; Supt. of Public Instruc-  
   tion, 565, 642; Chaplain First  
   Regiment, 650, 657, 666—669,  
   675—681. 691—696.  
 Newspaper, 1st in Minnesota, 494, 508  
   " "Pioneer".....494, 522  
   " "Register".....508  
   " "Chronicle".....508  
   " "Chronicle and Register" .508  
   " "Minnesota Democrat" .544  
   " "Dakotah Friend".....544  
   " "St. Anthony Express".....576  
   " "Minnesotian".....562  
 Newspaper hoax.....576, 576  
 Nicolas, Louis, Jesuit.....111  
 Nicolet, Interpreter.....101  
 Nicollet, J. N., Astronomer and  
   Geologist, 417; sketch of, 418;  
   at Leech Lake, 418; at Fort  
   Snelling, 447; second tour, 420.  
 Noble, Mrs., captured by Sioux,  
   623; murdered, 624.  
 Nobles, William H.....495
- Norris, James S.....518, 613  
 North, J. W.....547, 627  
 Northfield Robbers.....766  
 Northup, Anson.....633  
 Northwest Company, 231, 237, 259,  
   276, 280; strife with Hudson  
   Bay Co., 300, 306, 318; post at  
   mouth of Assineboine, 310; at  
   Sandy Lake, 323.  
 Norton, Daniel S., U. S. Senator, 777  
 Norwood, Dr. Geologist.....380
- O
- Oanktayhee, a Sioux divinity... 55  
 Oakes, Charles H., trader.....431  
 Odugameeg, or Fox Indians....176  
 Ogden, Major, U. S. A.....443  
 Ojibways, see Chippeways.  
 Olmstead, S. B.....613  
 Olmsted, David, 495, 511, 543, 591, 614  
 Oliver's Grove (Hastings).....415  
 Omahaws.....54  
 One-eyed Sioux.....226  
 One-legged Jim.....457  
 Ossiniboia.....302  
 Otis, Geo. L.....759  
 Owen, John P., editor.....508, 562  
 Owens, Wilfred.....320
- P
- Pacific, northern route to, 213, 603  
 Page, Judge impeached.....769  
 Palfert, Du Luth's guide,  
 Pagonta, trader killed at Mendota, 225  
 Palmerston, on Carver's Claim..221  
 Panis (Pawnees)  
 Parant, early settler.....475  
 Parsons, Rev. J. P.....522  
 Prairie du Chien, 203, 206, 236;  
   during war of 1812, 283, 285;  
   treaty of 1825, 383; Indians trou-  
   blesome at, 395—397.  
 Patron, Du Luth's uncle.....123  
 Pembina, meaning of, 348; Major  
   Wood's expedition, 503; teach-  
   er killed at, 573.  
 Pemmican, how made.....451  
 Pemoussa, Fox warrior....177, 178  
 Penicault describes Perrot's lead  
   mines, at Falls of St. An-  
   thony, at Le Sueur's fort,  
   his journal, 175; notice of,  
   175.  
 Penneshaw, trader, 199, 200, 230;  
   village, 342.  
 Peosta's wife finds lead.....236

Perlier, James, trader.....237, 475  
 Perkins builds saw mill.....330  
 " Lt., U. S. A.....289  
 Perrault, trader.... 233, 234, 236  
 Perrot, Nicolas, early life,  
 his wife, escort of Father  
 Menard, describes flight of  
 Hurons to the Mississippi, 114;  
 at Sault St. Marie Council, 121;  
 first visit to Lake Pepin, 143;  
 other notices, 146,  
 148, 151.  
 Perry, early settler.....390  
 Peters, Rev. Samuel... 217, 219  
 Petite Cerise Indians,  
 Pettijohn, Eli.....443  
 Phelps, W. W., delegate to Con-  
 gress.....772  
 Phillips, W. D... 491, 495, 511, 520  
 Picot, French botanist.....506  
 Pig's Eye, 131; Indian fight at. 469  
 Pigeon River Falls, xl.  
 Pignet, trader.....236  
 Pike, Lieut. Zebulon M., 241: at  
 Kaposia, 242; council with Sioux,  
 243; obtains site for fort, xxii.,  
 243; at Falls of St. Anthony,  
 247; winters near Sauk Rapids,  
 255—266.  
 Pike's Island.....453  
 Pillsbury, Gov. J. S., notice  
 of, 764 views upon R. R. bonds,  
 765, 766, aid to settlers 768.  
 Pillagers of Leech Lake.....372  
 Pine River.....254  
 Pinot, voyageur.....234  
 Plympton, Major, U. S. A.... 391  
 Poage, Sarah, mission teacher...443  
 Pokeguma, battle of.....463  
 " Missiou.....463  
 Pond, Rev. Gideon H., 441, 447, 454  
 540, 540, 544, 560  
 Pond, Rev. S. W., 441, 447, 540, 562  
 Pontchartrain, Minister of France,  
 137, 152  
 Population of Minnesota, xlix.;  
 Appendix D, 505, 508.  
 Poskoiac River,  
 Pothier, trader.....281  
 Prescott, Philander, 67, 382, 523,  
 530; notice of, 737.  
 Presbytery of Dakotah.....96  
 Presbyterian Missions, 399, 441, 443  
 447, 478  
 Prevost, Siear.....123  
 Prichard, John.....311  
 Printing Press, early.....510  
 Purcell, Surgeon, U. S. A.,

R

Roe, Arctic explorer, at St. Paul, 570  
 Railroad agitation.... 613, 615, 616  
 " Bonds. 630, 631, 632, 633, 767  
 " grants of 1854....607, 608, 610  
 " of 1857.....629  
 Railroad Co., Minnesota & N. W. 611  
 " excursion from Chicago....595  
 " sermon.....597  
 Ramsey, Gov. Alex., arrival of,  
 495; biographical notice, 496;  
 proclamation, 502; comes from  
 Mendota in birch bark canoe,  
 504; provides for captive Chip-  
 peway boy, 526; speech to In-  
 dians at Fort Snelling, 530;  
 Thanksgiving proclama't'n, 545,  
 563; treaty commissioner, 559;  
 elected Governor, 633; views on  
 railroad bonds, 633; on school  
 lands, 640; offers a regiment to  
 the President, 645; U. S. Sen'r. 776  
 Ramsey, Anna E.....497  
 Randall, Dr. A., newspaper pro-  
 prietor.....508  
 Rattlesnakes.....159  
 Raymbault, Jesuit priest.....101  
 Raymneecha, or Red Wing, xlviii.  
 Red Cedar Lake trading post...255  
 Red Bird, Winnebago Chief, 394, 395  
 398  
 Red Pipestone quarry.....513, 515  
 Red River carts.....449  
 " " settlers....333, 387, 389  
 Red Wing, Sioux Chief.....236  
 " " village.....327  
 Reaume, Judge, trader... 236, 237  
 Reeder, Captain.....391  
 Reinhard, Charles de, executed. 312  
 313  
 Renville, Joseph, Sr...242, 263, 330  
 341, 415, 443; sketch of, 475  
 Renville, Joseph, Jr... 416, 476, 567  
 Republican party organized....614  
 Ribourde, Franciscan.....128  
 Rice, Henry M., selects lands for  
 Winnebagoes, 483, 484; signs  
 memorial of 1848, 489; visits  
 Washington, 492; early friend  
 of city of St. Paul, 494; biograp-  
 hical notices, 498, 656; sends  
 freight boat to Crow Wing, 507;  
 elected delegate to Congress,  
 591; U. S. Senator, 776.  
 Rice, Matilda.....500

- Riggs, Rev. Stephen R., Sioux Missionary, 447, 479; at Lac qui Parle, 447; tour to Missouri, 462; at Traverse des Sioux, 471; his house burned, 494; letter from, 720.
- Robert, Louis.....490
- Robertson, Colin, Hudson Bay Co. 308  
" D. A., editor....544, 591
- Rocky Mountain locust....766
- Rocky Mountains discovered by Verendrye, xviii.
- Rogers, Capt. Robt, 198, 199, 202, 213
- Rolette, Joseph, 262, 290, 273, 276  
280, 285, 330  
" " Jr., 416, 476, 567, 619
- Rollins, John.....518
- Rosser, J. T.....589
- Rum River, xvii.,.....52, 131
- Rum selling.....247
- Russell, Jeremiah.....464, 512  
" R. P.....520
- S
- Saint Antoine, Charles, voyageur of Red River.....318
- Saint Anthony "Express" first newspaper of Minneapolis.....556
- St. Anthony Falls, described by Barnes, xlix.; by Beltrami, 377; Boutwell, 410; Carver, xliii., 208; Charleville, xliiii.; Hennepin, xlii.; Long, Penicaut,
- St. Anthony garrison mill 377, 399, 409  
" library Association.....522  
" first steamboat at.....527  
" " above.....534  
" early school.....520  
" wire suspension bridge.....613
- St. Croix Falls, xl.; Indian fight. 223  
" River, legend of.....94  
" early steamboat.....456
- Saint Croix, French trader.....161
- Saint Pierre, Capt., 161  
180, 192, 194, 195, 208
- Saint Pierre (Saint Peter) River, now Minnesota, 144, 161, 208; act of Congress relative to name, 566.
- Saint Joseph village captured. . .283
- Saint Luson, Sieur.....120
- Saint Paul, origin of its name, 481; early days of, 481; early school, 520; Indian fight at, 587; Presbyterian chapel burned, 529; description of place by Miss Bremer, 543; execution of Yu-hazee, 611; arrival of relics of Sir John Franklin's party, 615; Mrs. Bilansky, hung, 640.
- Saint Remi River, tributary of Blue Earth.....165
- Sandy Lake Chippeways, 223; trading post, 234, 238, 403, 405; Pike visits, 257, Gov. Cass at, 323; mission at, 428.
- Saskatchewan River, . . .321
- Saucy Jack.....391
- Sauk Indians at Detroit....176, 177
- Sault St Marie Council.....120
- Saulteurs, why so called.....113
- Say, Thomas H., Zoologist.....341
- Scalp dance at Cass Lake, 106, at Stillwater, 526, at Kaposia, 505
- Schenectady burned.....142
- Schiller, poem on Sioux Chief....89
- Schoolcraft, H. R., accompanies Gov. Cass, 322; tour of 1831, 461; tour of 1832, 403; at Leech, Lake, 405; at Elk Lake or Itasca, 407; at Stillwater, 411,
- School. Baldwin.....587, 763
- School Fund, attempt to divide.....586  
" houses in 1852.....569  
" Section Debate in Congress, 553
- Schools, Indian...424, 432, 433, 447  
423, 464, 467
- Schools at St. Anthony.....520  
" at St. Paul.....481, 520  
" at Stillwater.....520  
" Supt of, 641; Report of. 566  
" Normal.....633
- Seal of Minnesota, its motto, 516  
poem on, 517.
- Selby, J. W.....611
- Selkirk, Earl of, 290, 301, 302, 308  
314, 315
- Selkirk Settlement.....303
- Semple, Gov., 309; killed.....311
- Setzer, Henry F.....512, 518
- Seymour, Samuel.....341
- Shields, Gen. James, U. S. S., 628, 677
- Sherburne, Judge.....589
- Shokpay, or Shakopee, xviii.,...562  
" hung at Fort Snelling, 757  
758
- Sibley, Gov. H. H., 417, 442, 462, 514, 590; signs memorial of 1848, 487; delegate at Stillwater, 491; delegate to Congress, 492, 511; entertains Gov. Ramsey, 495; biographical notice, 497; Governor of Minnesota, 632; military record, see Military Index; Congressional service,....771

- Sibley, Mrs. Sarah. . . . . 497  
 Simpson, Alex., brother of Thos. 462  
 Simpson, Capt., U. S. A. . . . . 579  
     " Wm., early resident at,  
     St. Paul, . . . . . 480, 495, 502  
 Simpson, Thomas, Arctic explorer,  
 death in Minnesota. . . . . 461  
 Sioux Bands, Isanyati, 51; Yank-  
 ton, vii., 52, 170, 225; Mdéwa-  
 kantons, 51, 164, 165, 169, 170,  
 230, 400; Sissetoans, 327, 472,  
 510.  
 Sioux Chief, Aile Rouge, 269, 326, 338  
     411  
     " " hung at Fort Snelling,  
     758, his body dissected at a Phil-  
     adelphia medical college. . . . . 759  
     " " Fils de Pinchow . . . . . 266  
     " " Killeur Rouge. . . . . 267  
     " " Petit Corbeau, 267, 282  
     285, 292, 587.  
     " Indians, language of, 49;  
     origin of the name, 57; idea of  
     diseases, 87; idea of future life,  
     88; suicides, 88; legends, 90-95;  
     lexicon, 96; attacked by Chip-  
     peways, 107; capture Hennepin,  
     128; visited by Perrot, 143; first  
     chief at Montreal, 148; attack  
     Verendrye, 189; visit English  
     at Mackinaw, 199; attack Chip-  
     peways, 227, 338, 394, 402, 457,  
     463, 526; attacked by Chippe-  
     ways, 454, 456, 469; massacre  
     of white settlers, 621-666.  
 Sioux Missions, 441, 442, 447, 471, 480  
     540, 462, 720  
 Sioux books printed. . . . . 721-724  
 Slade, Ex-Gov. . . . . 481  
 Slaves, African, at Fort Snelling, 391  
 Smith, C. K. . . . . 502, 522  
 Snelling, Col. Joseph, 327, 328, 329  
     333, 331, 393, 394, 397  
 Snelling, Wm. Joseph, poem on  
     Thunder Bird, 57; notices of,  
     342, 349, 377, 397  
 Sources of Mississippi. . . . . 374, 375, 377  
 Spencer, Missionary at Red Lake, 470  
 Spring of 1827, very cold. . . . . 390  
 Stage road, first thro' Wisconsin. . . . . 524  
 Stambaugh, S. C. . . . . 453  
 Steamboat, first at Fort Snelling, 333  
     " " St. Croix Falls, 450  
     " " above Ft. Snelling, 391  
     " " at St. Anthony. . . . . 527  
     " Gov. Ramsey, above  
     Falls of St. Anthony, . . . . . 534  
     " on Minnesota River. . . . . 534  
 Steamboat, first on Red River. . . . . 633  
 Stearns, O. P., notice of. . . . . 777  
 Steele, Franklin, 453, 487, 491;  
     develops water power at Minne-  
     apolis, 501; notice of, 500.  
 Steele, Mrs. Franklin. . . . . 501  
 Steuben, Baron. . . . . 238  
 Stevens, Rev. J. D., Sioux Mis-  
     sionary, 399, 443, 445.  
 Stevens, John H. . . . . 500  
     " Thaddeus. . . . . 554  
 Stewart, James, explorer. . . . . 615  
     " Dr. Jacob M. C. . . . . 775  
 Stillwater, settlement of, 471, 483;  
     scalp-dance at, 526; landslide,  
     573; land office, 504.  
 Stitt, L. M., trader. . . . . 416  
 Stoddard, Capt. U. S. A. . . . . 240  
 Stone heaps at Red Wing. . . . . 187  
 Strait, H. B. M. C., notice of. . . . . 775  
 Sturges, William. . . . . 511  
 Sullivan, Capt. . . . . 285  
 Sumner, Capt., U. S. A. . . . . 472, 473  
 Swartz, Andrew, killed by Sioux, 555  
 Sweetzer, Madison. . . . . 590  
 Swift, Gov. Henry A., notice of. . . . . 757  
 Swiss settlers. . . . . 389, 390, 459  
     " Missionaries. . . . . 452
- T
- Tailhan, editor of Perrot's book. . . . . 114  
 Takushkanshkan, Dakotah divinity, 57  
 Taliaferro, Major Lawrence, 333, 337  
     380, 391, 399, 441  
 Talon, Intendant of Canada. . . . . 120  
 Tanner, John, found at Ramy  
     Lake. . . . . 314, 349  
 Tanner, James, his son. . . . . 349  
 Tatankamani, Sioux Chief. . . . . 327  
 Taupine, alias Moreau. . . . . 120, 122, 123  
 Taylor, D. C. . . . . 495  
     " Joshua, L., 502, 507,  
     " Zachary, 286.  
 Tecumseh. . . . . 279  
 Tegahkouita, Catharine. . . . . 142  
 Temperance among Sioux. . . . . 509  
 Teoskahtay, Sioux chief, 149, 151, 167  
 Terry, Elijah, murdered. . . . . 573  
 Thanksgiving Day. . . . . 545, 583  
 Thatcher, Miss, captured. . . . . 623, 624  
 Thunder Bird. . . . .  
 Ticonderoga, western Indians at. . . . . 197  
 Tipsinna, wild turnip. . . . . 506  
 Tonty, Sieur, Du Luth's cousin, vi.  
     141, 142  
 Todd, Capt., U. S. A. . . . . 530, 533  
 Toopunkah Zeze, Sioux brave. . . . . 393

- Trask, Sylvanus.....512, 518  
Treaty of 1825.....385  
“ of Fon du Lac, 1826.....386  
“ of 1837.....453  
“ of 1851.....556  
“ of Watab.....587  
Trowbridge, C. C.....322  
Tully, Abraham, rescued from  
Indians.....333  
Tully, John, rescued from Indians, 333  
Tuttle, Calvin.....501
- U
- University of Minnesota..547, 634, 637  
641
- V
- Van Vorhes, A.....504  
Vercheres, commander at Green  
Bay.....194  
Verendrye(Veranderie)Sieur de la,  
his sons, at Lake  
of Woods, at Rocky Moun-  
tains, 187, 300,  
Verendrye, Jr..  
“ Chevalier,  
Virginia, first steamboat at Fort  
Snelling.....333  
Voyageur badly frozen.....324  
Voyageurs' mode of life, 294, 297, 303  
strength of, 404.  
Vose, Major, U. S. A.,
- W
- Wahkanteepce, Sioux Chief, xvi.,  
166, 167, 168  
Wahkootay (Wakute).....228  
Wahnata, Sioux Chief.....327, 343  
Wait, L. B.....511  
Wakefield, John A.....522  
Wales, W. W.....619  
Wambojeeg, Chippeway Chief...223  
Wapasha, xlvi., 227, 228, 260, 281  
282, 292, 338, 415, 485
- Warren, John, Esais.....618  
“ trader at La Pointe,403, 405  
William.....279, 435, 530  
Washington, General George...195  
Watson, a driver, killed.....472  
Welch, Judge.....611  
Wells, James, trader...493, 512, 518  
Whallon's farm house visited by  
Indians.....618  
Whistler, Major, U. S. A.....398  
White, Wallace B.....530  
Whiteside, Capt.....286  
Whitworth, member of Parham't,214  
Wilder, Judge.....775  
Wilkin, Col. Alexander,...563, 691  
Wilkinson, M. S., U. S. Senator,  
512; notice of, 774, 776.  
Williamson, Rev. T. S., M. D.,  
Sioux Missionary, early life, 442;  
at Fort Snelling, 442; letters  
from Lac qui Parle, 443; esti-  
mate on Renville, 477; at Kaposia,  
480, 493; procures a teacher  
for St. Paul, 481; examines  
an Indian's wound, 536; his  
translations, 721—724.  
Wilson, Eugene M., notice of,...773  
Windom, Wilham, U. S. Senator,  
notice of.....772, 777  
Winnebago Indians, 100, 143, 155,282  
394, 398, 483, 485  
Winthrop, R. C.....790  
Wisconsin Territory organized...416  
Wolf, General.....198  
Wolf borup, trader, see Borup.  
Women voters.....763  
Wood, Major, U. S. A.....503  
Wood, trader.....242, 267, 271
- Y
- Yeetkadootah, Sioux brave..456, 458  
Yeiser, Capt. U. S. A.....284, 386  
Yellow Stone,  
Yomville, Madame, neice of Ve-  
rendrye,  
Yuhazee executed at St. Paul,571,611

# ADDITION TO GENERAL INDEX.

PAGE 770 TO PAGE 928.

## A

Ako, Michael.....812, 822, 823, 829  
Aldrich, Cyrus M. C. ....789  
Andriani censures N. W. Co....871  
Andrews, C. C.....788  
Assineboine (St. Charles) River..801  
Averill, J. T., M. C.....790

## B

Banning, W. L., R. R. President.785  
Beauharnois, Governor of Canada, 183  
189, 191, 860  
Beaux Hommes tribe.....860  
Becker, G. L., R. R. President..783  
Bellin's Description of America..145  
Bellin's notice of Ochaga's Map..800  
Berthot, Colin murdered.....817  
Black River, a Huron retreat...807  
Black Feet Indians .....862  
Bonga or Bungo, a negro slave..874  
Boucher, LaPerriere noticed....851  
" Montbrun... ..851  
" de Niverville.....852  
Boucherville and Guignas cap-  
tured.....852  
Buffalo in Red River Valley....880

## C

Cameron, Red River trader.....882  
death of, 885; burial...885  
Capital, proposed removal..318, 619  
Capitol at St. Paul burned.....778  
Cavanaugh, J. M., U. S. H. of R.788  
Chatfield, Judge.....589, 789  
Coquard.....862  
" on death of St. Pierre...195  
Cox, Judge E. St. J. impeached..778  
Cristenaux tribe .....862  
Culbertson, Sutler at Ft. Snelling.918

## D

De Gonor, Jesuit, at Fort Pepin..857  
De la Corne, St. Luc.....864  
De la Jemeraye.....801  
De la Tourette, DuLuth's brother.142  
799  
Denonville, Governor.....149, 805  
De Noyelles succedea Verandrie..860  
Donnelly, Ignatius,.....645, 780  
Drake, E. F., President R. R....784  
Du Luth Sieur .....819-822  
Dunnell, M. H., M. C.....790

## F

Faffart, Du Luth's interpreter...811  
Fort Henry, Park River.....877  
" La Reine.....300, 859  
Fort Snelling, early days of.319, 890  
920  
Fort St. Charles.....300, 801  
" St. Nicolas.....300, 799  
" St. Pierre.....800  
" William.....882  
Franquelin's maps.....798, 799

## G

Galissoniere, Governor.....860  
George, James C.....780  
Gillam, Captain, of Boston....805  
Groseliers, notice of.....805, 856  
Gros Ventre Indians.....862  
Guignas captured.....851

## H

Hamilton, Alexander, widow of.914  
Harris on early maps.....798  
Hennepin's writings.....822-831

Historical Society Address.....522  
 " " in court.....771  
 Hubbard, Governor L. F.....778  
 Hudson Bay, early history.....805  
 Hurons, flight of..... 806, 808

## I

Impeachment of Judge Page...769  
 " " Cox.....778

## J

Jemeraye, Verandrie's nephew...851  
 " map of.....801, 859  
 Joliet, explorer...120, 797, 798, 806  
 Jonquiere, Governor..... 86

## K

Kamanistigoya...194, 799, 800, 809  
 King, W. S., M. C.....791  
 Kingsbury, W. W.. ....789

## L

La Corne, Louis Luc, noticed...864  
 Lake, Red, visit of Thompson...869  
 LaPerriere Boucher at Haverhill..183  
 " " notice of.....851  
 " " builds Fort Pepin.....850  
 LaSalle disparages DuLuth..810-812  
 Legislature, biennial session.....776  
 " settles R. R. Bonds.777  
 Leonard, Sutler at Fort Snelling.918  
 LeSueur, additional notices of,845,848  
 Lochren William.....793  
 Lunatic Asylum burned.....776

## M

Maps, early, described.....800-802  
 Map of Champlain.....797  
 " " Franquelin.....798  
 " " Ochagas.....800, 857  
 Marest, Jesuit.....143, 154, 849  
 Marin, Lamarque de.....865  
 Maryatt at Fort Snelling.....927  
 McGillis, Hugh at Grand Portage868  
 McMillan, U. S., Senator.....793  
 McNair, W. W.....791  
 Menard Father, notice of..805  
 Minneapolis in 1880.....xlx

## N

Negro slaves at Fort Snelling...913  
 North-West Company, notice of, 870  
 Noue, Robertel la.....856, 857

## O

Ossiniboia, origin of name...856

## P

Park River, fort at.....856  
 Pembina, Henry's post at.....882  
 Perrot, sketch of.....832-839  
 Petite Cerise.....860  
 Poehler, Henry, M. C.....794  
 Pillsbury, Governor, last term...776

## R

Railroad, first from St. Paul....782  
 Ramsey, Alex., Secretary of War.794  
 Randin's map.....797  
 Red Lake visited by Thompson..869  
 Red River cart invented.....882  
 Rice, Edmund, R. R. President..782  
 Rum Selling near Fort Snelling..917

## S

Saint Pierre, Jacques Legardeur, 161  
 180, 192, 855.;Notices of, 863, 864  
 Scott, Dred, case of.....913  
 Shields, U. S., Senator.....792  
 Sibley, H. H., M. C.....787  
 Steele, Franklin, obituary of....919  
 Strait, H. B., M. C.....791

## T

Thompson, David, explorations of,866  
 870

## V

Verendrye (Verandrie), explorer, 187  
 800, 858  
 " his sons at Lake of the  
 Woods, 859; at Rocky  
 Mountains.....859  
 " death of.....860  
 " son of killed.....859  
 " Chevalier.....860

## W

Washburn, W. D. notice of.....794  
 Wilkinson, M. S.....790, 792  
 Williamson, death of Rev. Dr...774  
 Windom, William, U. S. Sec'y of  
 Treasury.....793

## Y

Yellowstone Valley.....862  
 Youville, Madame, neice of Ver-  
 andrie.....859